

Everything You Don't Know (But Should) About Schedule D and Capital Gains Reporting

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
http://www.aicpa.org/INTERESTAREAS/TAX/RESOURCES/STANDARD
SETHICS/Pages/default.aspx





Today's Agenda

- How We Got Here
- Code & Regulation Basics
- Key Concepts
- Those Darn Forms: 1099-B and 8949
- Reporting Issues: GIGO?
- What's Still To Come



How We Got Here



It Was All About The Tax Gap

- Tax year 2001 38% of taxpayers misreported their capital gain/loss, lost revenue calculated to be at least \$11 billion (GAO-06-603, GAO-11-557)
- Taxpayer Advocate's 2005 Annual Report proposes mandatory broker reporting of cost basis
- August 2006 JCT Staff proposal issued



It Was All About The Tax Gap

- May 2007 SFC Staff releases proposed legislative language
- October 2008 Energy Improvement and Extension Act of 2008 becomes law
- October 2010 IRS issues final regulations (TD9504)
- January 1, 2011 1st purchase of a covered security
- Ongoing New Forms and New Regulations



Code & Regulation Basics



When In Doubt, Read the Source

- Code Sections
 - § 6045 See subsections (g) and (h)
 - § 6045A − Transfer reporting
 - § 6045B Corporate action reporting



When In Doubt, Read the Source

- Regulations
 - TD 9504 Final Regulations on Stocks,
 DRPs and Mutual Funds
 - REG-102988-11 Proposed Regulations on Debt Instruments and Options
 - Notice 2012-34 Delayed effective date of REG-102988-11
 - TD 9616 Final Regulations on Debt
 Instruments & Options



Key Concepts



Terms You Need To Know & Understand

- Covered vs. Uncovered Security
- Lot Relief Method
 - FIFO, Average Cost, Specific ID
- Holding Period Long or Short
- Default Method



Terms You Need To Know & Understand

- Account by Account
- Wash Sale Rule
- Settlement Date
- Transfer Reporting
- Issuer Action



The forms **1099-B** and **8949**



IRSNationwide

13X = 13X =

Form 1099-B – Circa TY 2008

| | ☐ CORRE | CTED (if checked) | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|--|
| PAYER'S name, street address, city, | state, ZIP code, and telephone no. | 1a Date of sale or exchange 1b CUSIP no. | OMB No. 1545-0715 | | Proceeds From Broker and arter Exchange Transactions |
| | | 2 Stocks, bonds, etc. | Reported to IRS Gross proce | | mmissions and option premiums |
| PAYER'S federal identification number | RECIPIENT'S identification number | 3 Bartering | 4 Federal income tax w | vithheld | |
| RECIPIENT'S name | | \$ 5 No. of shares exchanged | \$ 6 Classes of stock exchanged | | Copy B For Recipient |
| Street address (including apt. no.) | | 7 Description | exchanged | | This is important tax information and is being furnished to the |
| oreet address (including apt. no.) | | 7 Description | | | Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a return, a negligence penalty or |
| City, state, and ZIP code | | 8 Profit or (loss) realized in 2008 | 9 Unrealized profit or (open contracts—12/ | | other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and |
| | | \$ 10 Unrealized profit or (loss) on | \$ | (1000) | the IRS determines that it has not been |
| CORPORATION'S name | | open contracts=12/31/2008 | | (IOSS) | reported. |
| | | \$ | \$ | | |
| Account number (see instructions) | | 12 If the box is checked, the re their tax return based on the | | on . | |
| Form 1099-B | (keep for your record | S) | Department of the Tr | reasury - | Internal Revenue Service |



Form 1099-B – Circa TY 2011

| | | CTED (if checked) | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| PAYER'S name, street address, city, | | 1a Date of sale or exchange 1b Date of acquisition | OMB No. 1545-0715 - 2011 Form 1099-B | Proceeds From Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions |
| | | 2 Sales price of stocks, bonds, etc. | Reported } | missions and option premiums |
| PAYER'S federal identification number | RECIPIENT'S identification number | 3 Cost or other basis | 4 Federal income tax withhel | Сору В |
| | | \$ | \$ | For Recipient |
| RECIPIENT'S name | | 5 Wash sale loss disallowed | 6 If this box is checked, boxes 1b, 3, 5, and 8 may be blank | This is important tax information and is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are |
| Street address (including apt. no.) | | 7 | 8 Type of gain or loss Short-term Long-term | required to file a return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this |
| City, state, and ZIP code | | 9 Description | | income is taxable and the IRS determines that it has not been reported. |
| Account number (see instructions) | | 10 Profit or (loss) realized in 2011 on closed contracts | 11 Unrealized profit or (loss) of open contracts—12/31/20 | 0 |
| CUSIP number | | \$ 12 Unrealized profit or (loss) on | \$ 13 Aggregate profit or (loss) or | n 15 If box checked, loss |
| COSIP number | | open contracts—12/31/2011 | contracts | based on amount in box 2 is not allowed |
| Form 1099-B | (keep for your record | ¥ | | y - Internal Revenue Service |



Tax = 20 = 13 = 13

Form 1099-B – Circa TY 2012

| | | CORRE | CI | ED (if checked) | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|---------|---|--|--|---|
| PAYER'S name, street address, city, sta | ite, ZIP code, and telepho | one no. | 11 | Date of sale or exchange Date of acquisition Type of gain or loss Short-term | OMB No. 1545-0715 2012 Form 1099-B | | Proceeds From Broker and arter Exchange Transactions |
| | | | 28 | Long-terma Stocks, bonds, etc. | 1d Stock or other syn | | 1e Quantity sold 2b If box checked, loss |
| PAYER'S federal identification number | RECIPIENT'S identificat | tion number | | | to IRS Sales price | | based on amount in 2a is not allowed |
| | | | \$ | | commissio option prer | | . \square |
| | | | 3 | Cost or other basis | 4 Federal income tax v | withheld | Сору В |
| RECIPIENT'S name | | | \$ | | \$ | | For Recipient |
| | | | 5 \$ | Wash sale loss disallowed | 6 Checked if: | | This is important tax information and is being furnished to the |
| Street address (including apt. no.) | | | 7 \$ | Bartering | a Noncovered s | Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a return a negligence penalty or other sanction may be | |
| City, state, and ZIP code | | | - | Description | I | | imposed on you if this income is taxable and the IRS determines that it has not been reported |
| Account number (see instructions) | 2 | 2nd TIN not. | 9 | Profit or (loss) realized in 2012 on closed contracts | 10 Unrealized profit or (I open contracts—12/ | | 13 State |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | 14 State identification no. |
| CUSIP number | | | 11 | Unrealized profit or (loss) on | 12 Aggregate profit or | (loss) on | |
| | | | | open contracts—12/31/2012 | contracts | | 15 State tax withheld |
| | | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| Form 1000-B | (keep for yo | ur record | 6) | | Dopartment of the T | rogeun/ | Internal Devenue Service |



Form 8949 – Circa TY 2011

Form **8949**

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service (99)

Sales and Other Dispositions of Capital Assets

▶ See Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040).

- ► For more information about Form 8949, see www.irs.gov/form8949
- ► Attach to Schedule D to list your transactions for lines 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, and 10.

OMB No. 1545-0074

20**11**

Sequence No. 12A

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

Part I

Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Assets Held One Year or Less

Note: You must check one of the boxes below. Complete a separate Form 8949, page 1, for each box that is checked.

*Caution. Do not complete column (b) or (g) until you have read the instructions for those columns (see the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040)). Columns (b) and (g) do not apply for most transactions and should generally be left blank.

(A) Short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B with basis reported to the IRS 1099-B but basis not reported to the IRS you cannot check box A or B

(e) (g) Code, if any, Description of property Date acquired Date sold Sales price Cost or other basis Adjustments to (Example: 100 sh. XYZ Co.) for column (a)* (Mo., day, yr.) (Mo., day, yr.) (see instructions) (see instructions) gain or loss, if any*



Form 8949 – Circa TY 2012

Form **8949**

Sales and Other Dispositions of Capital Assets

OMB No. 1545-0074

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service ▶ Information about Form 8949 and its separate instructions is at www.irs.gov/form8949.

Attachment

▶ File with your Schedule D to list your transactions for lines 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, and 10 of Schedule D.

Sequence No. 12A

Name(s) shown on return

Social security number or taxpayer identification number

Most brokers issue their own substitute statement instead of using Form 1099-B. They also may provide basis information (usually your cost) to you on the statement even if it is not reported to the IRS. Before you check Box A, B, or C below, determine whether you received any statement(s) and, if so, the transactions for which basis was reported to the IRS. Brokers are required to report basis to the IRS for most stock you bought in 2011 or later.

Part I

Short-Term. Transactions involving capital assets you held one year or less are short term. For long-term transactions, see page 2.

You must check Box A, B, or C below. Check only one box. If more than one box applies for your short-term transactions, complete a separate Form 8949, page 1, for each applicable box. If you have more short-term transactions than will fit on this page for one or more of the boxes, complete as many forms with the same box checked as you need.

- (A) Short-term transactions reported on Form(s) 1099-B showing basis was reported to the IRS
- (B) Short-term transactions reported on Form(s) 1099-B showing basis was **not** reported to the IRS
- (C) Short-term transactions not reported to you on Form 1099-B

1

(a)
Description of property
(Example: 100 sh. XYZ Co.)

(b) Date acquired (Mo., day, yr.) (c)
Date sold or disposed (Mo., day, yr.)

(d) Proceeds (sales price) (see instructions) (e)
Cost or other basis.
See the Note below
and see Column (e)
in the separate
instructions

Adjustment, if any, to gain or loss.
If you enter an amount in column (g),
enter a code in column (f).
See the separate instructions.

Code(s) from instructions (g)

Amount of adjustment

Gain or (loss).
Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)



Adjustment Codes 2012 Form 8949

| IF | THEN enter this code in column (f) | AND |
|--|------------------------------------|--|
| You received a Form 1099-B (or substitute statement) and the basis shown in box 3 is incorrect | В | If box B is checked at the top of Part I or II, enter the correct basis in column (e), and enter -0- in column (g). If box A is checked at the top of Part I or II, enter the basis shown on Form 1099-B (or substitute statement) in column (e), even though that basis is incorrect. Correct the error by entering an adjustment in column (g). To figure the adjustment needed, see the Worksheet for Basis Adjustments in Column (g). Also see Example 4—adjustment for incorrect basis in the instructions for column (h). |
| You received a Form 1099-B (or substitute statement) and the type of gain or loss (short term or long term) shown in box 1c is incorrect | Т | Enter -0- in column (g). Report the gain or loss on the correct Part of Form 8949. |
| You received a Form 1099-B or 1099-S (or substitute statement) as a nominee for the actual owner of the property | N | Report the transaction on Form 8949 as you would if you were the actual owner, but enter any resulting gain as a negative adjustment (in parentheses) in column (g) or any resulting loss as a positive adjustment in column (g). However, if you received capital gain distributions as a nominee, report them instead as described under <i>Capital Gain Distributions</i> in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040). |



Adjustment Codes 2012 Form 8949

| You sold or exchanged your main home at a gain, must report the sale or exchange on Part II of Form 8949 (as explained in <i>Sale of Your Home</i> in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040)), and can exclude some or all of the gain | Н | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 as you would if you were not taking the exclusion. Then enter the amount of excluded (nontaxable) gain as a negative number (in parentheses) in column (g). See the example in the instructions for column (g). |
|---|---|---|
| You sold or exchanged qualified small business stock and can exclude part of the gain | Q | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 as you would if you were not taking the exclusion and enter the amount of the exclusion as a negative number (in parentheses) in column (g). However, if the transaction is reported as an installment sale, see <i>Gain from an installment sale of QSB stock</i> in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040). |
| You can exclude all or part of your gain under the rules explained in the Schedule D instructions for DC Zone assets or qualified community assets | x | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 as you would if you were not taking the exclusion. Then enter the amount of the exclusion as a negative number (in parentheses) in column (g). |
| You are electing to postpone all or part of your gain under the rules explained in the Schedule D instructions for any rollover of gain (for example, rollover of gain from QSB stock or publicly traded securities) | R | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 as you would if you were not making the election. Then enter the amount of postponed gain as a negative number (in parentheses) in column (g). |



| You have a nondeductible loss from a wash | | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 and enter the |
|---|---|---|
| sale | w | amount of the nondeductible loss as a positive number in column (g). See the Schedule D instructions for more information about wash sales. |
| You have a nondeductible loss other than a loss indicated by code W | L | Report the sale or exchange on Form 8949 and enter the amount of the nondeductible loss as a positive number in column (g). See <i>Nondeductible Losses</i> in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040). |
| You received a Form 1099-B or 1099-S (or substitute statement) for a transaction and there are selling expenses or option premiums that are not reflected on the form or statement by an adjustment to either the proceeds or basis shown | E | Enter in column (d) the proceeds shown on the form or statement you received. Enter in column (e) any cost or other basis shown on Form 1099-B (or substitute statement). In column (g), enter as a negative number (in parentheses) any selling expenses and option premium that you paid (and that are not reflected on the form or statement you received) and enter as a positive number any option premium that you received (and that is not reflected on the form or statement you received). For more information about option premiums, see <i>Gain or Loss From Options</i> in the Instructions for Schedule D (Form 1040). |
| You had a loss from the sale, exchange, or worthlessness of small business (section 1244) stock and the total loss is more than the maximum amount that can be treated as an ordinary loss | S | See Small Business (Section 1244) Stock in the Schedule D (Form 1040) instructions. |
| You disposed of collectibles (see the Schedule D instructions) | С | Enter -0- in column (g). Report the disposition on Form 8949 as you would report any sale or exchange. |
| You report multiple transactions on a single row as described in Exception to reporting each transaction on a separate row | М | See Exception to reporting each transaction on a separate row. Enter -0- in column (g) unless an adjustment is required because of another code. |
| You have an adjustment not explained earlier in this column | 0 | Enter the appropriate adjustment amount in column (g). See the instructions for column (g). |



Reporting Issues – GIGO?



Why are there issues?

- IRS rules for brokers/taxpayers don't match
- Late issuance of forms & instructions (Pub. 1179)
- Broker, clearing house and tax prep company software issues
- Account Transfer issues
- Gift and Inheritance Issues
- Return of Capital Adjustments
- And yes, some are just sloppy or lazy



What went wrong and needs fixing - 2011

- 2011 was a minor disaster
 - Will IRS issue a flood of CP2000 notices?
 - AICPA has requested relief
 - http://www.aicpa.org/interestareas/tax/res ources/irspracticeprocedure/downloadable documents/basis%20reporting.pdf



What went wrong and needs fixing - 2012

- 2012 much improvement, but continued issues
 - Wash Sales especially in multiple accounts
 - Short Sales particularly gains on sales closed near year end
 - Publicly Traded Partnerships always a nightmare
 - Some misreporting of covered vs. uncovered
 - Some substitute 1099s are still a mess
 - Some original 1099s were super-late



Late season "Oops" for IRS E-file Returns

• When using code "M" and attaching a detail statement (PDF or with Form 8453), the original instructions for Form 8949 said to put the words "SEE STMNT" in columns (b) and (c) – the date fields.



Late season "Oops" for IRS E-file Returns

 On April 12, IRS notified EROs and Electronic partners that this was creating a "processing issue". Instructions were immediately revised to put the Broker name and "SEE ATTACHED STATEMENT" in column (a) – the description field- and leave (b) and (c) BLANK.



Late season "Oops" for IRS E-file Returns

- In addition, filers of Forms 1065, 1065B, 1120 and 1120S were given permission to enter "AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST" and NOT provide the detail
- Any effect on already filed returns????
- WILL THESE BE THE RULES FOR 2013 RETURNS????



Which 1099-B is correct?

FORM 1099-B*

2012 Proceeds from Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions

Copy B for Recipient OMB NO. 1545-0715

Short-term transactions for which basis is reported to the IRS --report on Form 8949 with Box A checked and/or Schedule D, Part I (This Label is a Substitute for Boxes 1c & 6)

(IRS Form 1099-B box numbers are shown below in bold type)

| 8 Descrip | otion, 1d Stock o | r Other Symbol, CU | ISIP | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Action | 1a Date of Sale or Exchange | 1b Date of Acquisition | 1e Quantity Sold | 2a Sales Price of Stocks, Bonds, etc. (a) | 3 Cost or Other Basis (b) | Gain/Loss (-) | 5 Wash Sale Loss Disallowed | 4 Federal 13 Income Tax State Withheld | 15 State Tax Withheld |
| COPANO | ENERGY L L C | COM UNITS, CPN | IO, 217202100 | | | | | | _ |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 11/04/11 | 1,000.000 | 35,091.26 | 31,300.00 | 3,791.26 | | | |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 11/04/11 | 1,000.000 | 35,091.26 | 31,303.98 | 3,787.28 | | | |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 11/04/11 | 1,000.000 | 35,101.26 | 31,303.97 | 3,797.29 | | | |

FORM 1099-B*

Subtotals

2012 Proceeds from Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions

Copy B for Recipient OMB NO. 1545-0715

Short-term transactions for which basis is not reported to the IRS --report on Form 8949 with Box B checked and/or Schedule D, Part I (i) (This Label is a Substitute for Boxes 1c & 6)

140,271.50

(IRS Form 1099-B box numbers are shown below in bold type)

| | | | • | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 8 Descri | ption, 1d Stock o | or Other Symbol, CU | ISIP | | | | | | | |
| Action | 1a Date of Sale or Exchange | 1b Date of Acquisition | 1e Quantity Sold | 2a Sales Price of Stocks, Bonds, etc. (a) | 3 Cost or Other Basis (b) | Gain/Loss (-) | 5 Wash Sale Loss Disallowed | 4 Federal Income Tax Withheld | 13 State | 15 State Tax Withheld |
| COPANO | ENERGY L L C | COM UNITS, CPN | O, 217202100 | | | | | | | |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 02/13/12 | 2,000.000 | 70,135.75 | 69,207.95 | 927.80 | ∠—Same C | USIP as the | ose rep | oorted |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 03/02/12 | 1,000.000 | 35,067.88 | 36,017.95 | -950.07 | as cover | ed in previo | ous se | ction. |
| Sale | 04/12/12 | 03/15/12 | 1,000.000 | 35,067.87 | 34,577.95 | 489.92 | Why are | these three | e trade | s not |

139,803.85(c)

Why are these three trades not reported as covered?



Which 1099-B is correct?

Type of Gain/Loss: Short Term (Line 1c)

Short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B - basis **Not** reported to the IRS; Report on Form 8949, Part I, with **Box B** checked.

In this sub-section Date acquired, Cost or Other Basis, and Wash Sale Loss disallowed are not reported to the IRS (Line 6a)

Date of Security description (Line 8) sale / Date Wash sale Symbol (Line 1d) Quantity / acquired exchange Sale amount Cost or other basis loss disallowed CUSIP face value Original (Line 1b) (Line 1a) (Line 2a) (\$) (Line 3) (S) (Line 5) (\$) Activity type (Line 1e) cost basis (\$)

MERCK & CO INC NEW COM

Symbol: MRK CUSIP: 58933Y105

Sub Total

Sell 347.0000 05/01/12 07/23/12 14,793.77 13,616.28

Type of Gain/Loss: Long Term (Line 1c)

Long-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B - basis reported to the IRS; Report on Form 8949, Part II, with **Box A** checked.

Date of

38,509.63

35,950.00

In this sub-section Date acquired, Cost or Other Basis, and Wash Sale Loss disallowed are reported to the IRS (Line 6b)

1,000.0000

| Security description (Line 8) Symbol (Line 1 d) CUSIP Activity type | Quantity / face value (Line 1e) | Original cost basis (\$) | Date acquired (Line 1b) | sale / exchange (Line 1a) | Sale amount (Line 2a) (\$) | Cost or other basis (Line 3) (\$) | Wash loss disallo (Line 5 |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| MERCK & CO INC NEW COM Symbol: MRK CUSIP: 58933Y105 | | | | | | | |
| Sell Sell | 500.0000 500.0000 | |)4/29/11)4/29/11 | 05/24/12 06/22/12 | 18,615.33 19.894.30 | 17,975.00 17,975.00 | |



What's wrong with this?

| PAYER'S name, street address, city, state, ZIP code, and telephone no. The AFL Stock Plan Aflac Incorporated Worldwide Headquarters 1932 Wynnton Road Columbus, GA 31999 800.227.4756 | | | RECIPIENT'S name, street | CHOFS | e, and ZIP code | e | | |
|--|--|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------------|
| PAYER'S federal identification 58-1735877 | n number | RECIPIENT'S | Gidentification number | Account Number | Account Number CUSIP No. 001055102 | | 102 | 2nd TIN not. |
| 1a Date of sale or exchange | | r other symbol | 1e Quantity sold | 2a Stocks, bonds, etc. \$1,016.26 | Reported to IRS | Sales p | rice rice less commis on premiums | sions |
| 4 Federal Income tax withheld | | 8 Description | n eds From Sale of Stock | 13 State | 14 State Ident | ification no. | 15 State tax w | ithheld |
| 1b Date of acquisition 01/31/2011 | 1c Type of ga Short-ten Long-ten | m [] | 1e Quantity sold | 3 Cost or other basis \$12.00 | 5 Wash sale lo | | 6 Checked if: a [] Noncove b [X] Basis re | ered security eported to IRS |
| 1b Date of acquisition 02/13/2011 | 1c Type of ga Short-ten Long-ten | m [] | 1e Quantity sold .303 | 3 Cost or other basis \$15.31 | 5 Wash sale lo | ss disallowed | | ered security aported to IRS |
| 1b Date of acquisition 03/26/2011 | 1c Type of ga Short-ten Long-ten | m [] | 1e Quantity sold | 3 Cost or other basis \$12.65 | 5 Wash sale to | ss disallowed | | ered security eported to IRS |
| 1b Date of acquisition 09/11/2012 | 1c Type of ga Short-ten Long-ten | m [X] | 1e Quantity sold | 3 Cost or other basis \$83.02 | 5 Wash sale lo | ss disallowed | 6 Checked if: a [] Noncov b [X] Basis re | ered security eported to IRS |
| 1b Date of acquisition 11/13/2012 | 1c Type of ga Short-ten Long-ten | m [X] | 1e Quantity sold | 3 Cost or other basis \$875.03 | 5 Wash sale lo | ss disallowed | | ered security eported to IRS |



A Useful Substitute 1099-B Summary

| | Covered Securities: Short-Term | |
|------|--|--------------|
| 2012 | Proceeds From Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions | 1099-B |
| | | Amount |
| 1a | Date of sale or exchange | Various |
| 1b | Date of acquisition | Various |
| 1c | Type of gain or loss | Short-term |
| 1d | Stock or other symbol | Various |
| 1e | Quantity sold | Various |
| 2a | Stocks, bonds , etc. (gross proceeds less commissions & options premium) | 5,713,119.25 |
| 3 | Cost or other basis | 5,714,757.40 |
| 4 | Federal income tax withheld | 0.00 |
| 5 | Wash sale loss disallowed | 45,495.72 |
| 6a | Noncovered security | No |
| 6b | Basis reported to IRS | Yes |
| 8 | Description | Various |
| | Transactions individually reported to the IRS. | |

| | Covered Securities: Long-Term | |
|--------|---|-----------|
| 2012 P | roceeds From Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions | 1099-B |
| | | Amount |
| 1a | Date of sale or exchange | |
| 1b | Date of acquisition | |
| 1c | Type of gain or loss | Long-term |
| 1d | Stock or other symbol | |
| 1e | Quantity sold | |
| 2a | Stocks, bonds, etc. (gross proceeds less commissions & options premium) | 0.00 |
| 3 | Cost or other basis | 0.00 |
| 4 | Federal income tax withheld | 0.00 |
| 5 | Wash sale loss disallowed | 0.00 |
| 6a | Noncovered security | No |
| 6b | Basis reported to IRS | Yes |
| 8 | Description | |
| | Transactions individually reported to the IRS. | |

| | | | | | | | | | _ | | •• | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|-----|----|----|---|---|--|----|----|---|
| - 1 | м | ^ | n | • | 111 | 31 | ro | М | S | | 11 | 10 | c |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| 2012 | Proceeds From Broker and Barter Exchange Transactions | 1099-B |
|------|---|------------|
| | | Amount |
| 1a | Date of sale or exchange | Various |
| 1d | Stock or other symbol | Various |
| 1e | Quantity sold | Various |
| 2a | Stocks, bonds, etc. (gross proceeds less commissions & options premium) | 533,200.24 |
| 4 | Federal income tax withheld | 0.00 |
| 6a | Noncovered security | Yes |
| 6b | Basis reported to IRS | No |
| 8 | Description | Various |
| 9 | Profit or (loss) realized in 2012 on closed contracts | 0.00 |
| 12 | Aggregate profit or (loss) on contracts | 0.00 |
| | Transactions individually reported to the IRS. | |



A Useful Substitute 1099-B Summary

Total Cost, Realized Gain (Loss), and holding period information may not reflect all adjustments necessary for tax reporting purposes. Taxpayers are ultimately responsible for the accuracy of their tax returns and should verify such information against their own records when calculating reportable gain or loss resulting from a sale, redemption, or exchange. Where indicated JPMCC does not report such information to the IRS or other taxing authorities and is not responsible for the accuracy of such information; taxpayers may be required to report to federal, state, or other taxing authorities. JPMCC makes no warranties with respect to, and specifically disclaims any liability arising out of a customer's use of, or any tax position taken in reliance upon, such information.

FORM 1099-B Totals Summary

| Form 8949, Part I or II (Short Term or Long Term) | Proceeds | Cost | REALIZED GAIN/ (LOSS) | Wash Sale Loss Disallowed |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Total Noncovered Transaction Proceeds (Box B Checked) | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Form 8949, Part I (Short Term) | | | | |
| Total Covered Short Term Gain/ Loss (Cost Basis Reported to IRS; Box A Checked) | 1,347.35 | 1,350.69 | (3.34) | |
| Total Noncovered Short Term Gain/ Loss (Cost Basis NOT Reported to IRS; Box B Checked) | 843.46 | 824.84 | 18.62 | |
| | | | | |
| Form 8949, Part II (Long Term) | | | | |
| Total Covered Long Term Gain/ Loss (Cost Basis Reported to IRS; Box A Checked) | | | | |
| Total Noncovered Long Term Gain/ Loss (Cost Basis NOT Reported to IRS; Box B Checked) | 27,590.25 | 24,997.08 | 2,593.17 | |



What's Still To Come



- Forms 1099-B, 8949 and Schedule D will be revised for third time in three years (Unofficially)
- 1099-B new and renumbered boxes, adding Foreign Tax information, revised (hopefully clearer) wording



- 8949 minor changes to form, now used for all filers (1120, 1120S, 1040, 1041, 1065 and 1065B)
- Schedule D summary totals directly on Schedule D for covered securities with No adjustments (seems to preclude even broker reported "wash sale losses disallowed")



- April 17, 2013 IRS issued TD 9616, the final regulations on basis reporting of debt instruments and options.
- Very detailed, phased in process starting 1/1/2014.



- First phase in 2014 covers (partial list):
 - Debt instruments with single fixed payment schedule for which a yield and maturity can be determined
 - Debt instruments with alternate payment schedules for which a yield and maturity can be determined (such as instruments with a put or call option)
 - Most options



The Future – Bright or Bleak?

- AICPA discussions with IRS, SIFMA, IRPAC and other relevant parties will continue
- Tax professionals will need to be more proactive in discussing these issues with their clients and their other financial advisors (RIAs, brokers, custodians)



The Future – Bright or Bleak?

- Sign of Hope? in TD 9616, IRS explicitly stated:
 - The Treasury Department and the IRS are continuing to review all aspects of the information reporting process and are exploring ways to reduce the compliance burden for both brokers and for information recipients.
- New software solutions to be developed?
- And, of course, Congress may change the rules!!!



Questions?



American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
http://www.aicpa.org/INTERESTAREAS/TAX/RESOURCES/STANDARDSETHICS/Pages/default.aspx

