English Phrasal Verbs in Advanced Use

60 units of vocabulary reference and practice

Self-study and classroom use

Michael McCarthy Felicity O'Dell





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521684187

© Cambridge University Press 2007

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2007

Printed in Italy by Legoprint S.p.A

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-68418-7 paperback

Contents

Acknowledgements	3
Using this book	4

Learning about phrasal verbs

- 1 Phrasal verbs: what are they and how are they used?
- 2 Grammar of phrasal verbs
- 3 Phrasal nouns
- 4 Phrasal adjectives

Interesting aspects of phrasal verbs

- 5 Collocation and phrasal verbs
- 6 Register
- 7 Meaning and metaphor
- 8 Idioms using phrasal verbs
- 9 New phrasal verbs

Key particles

- 10 Around and about
- 11 Down
- 12 In
- 13 Off
- 14 On
- 15 Out
- 16 Up

Concepts

- 17 Time
- 18 Cause and effect
- 19 Change
- 20 Memory
- 21 Making progress
- 22 Conflict and violence
- 23 Sound

Functions

- 24 Supporting and opposing people or views
- 25 Understanding and having ideas
- 26 Arranging things
- 27 Talking about size and number
- 28 Talking about success and failure
- 29 Discussing problems
- 30 Deciding and influencing
- 31 Exclamations and warnings

Work, study and finance

- 32 Work
- 33 Study
- 34 Writing essays
- 35 Business
- 36 Money

Personal life

- 37 At home
- 38 Clothing and appearance
- 39 Relationships
- 40 Character and personal qualities
- 41 Feelings
- 42 Social life
- 43 Health and symptoms
- 44 The body
- 45 How people speak
- 46 How people move

The world around us

- 47 Nature
- 48 Weather
- 49 Places
- 50 Transport
- 51 The news
- 52 Secrets and lies
- 53 Rules and laws
- 54 Technology
- 55 Food and drink

Key verbs

- 56 Come
- 57 Get
- 58 Go
- 59 Keep
- 60 Take

Key 126

Mini dictionary 162

2 English Phrasal Verbs in Use Advanced

Acknowledgements

The authors wish to thank their editors at Cambridge University Press, especially Martine Walsh and Caroline Thiriau who have provided invaluable professional expertise and guidance throughout the project. We very much appreciate the importance of their input at every stage of our work. We also thank Alyson Maskell for all the highly valued experience and skills she brought to the preparation of the manuscript for production and printing.

We must also thank the lexicographers and electronic team at Cambridge University Press. We are particularly grateful for their analysis of phrasal verbs in the Cambridge International Corpus in their development of the Cambridge Dictionary of Phrasal Verbs. Our selection of phrasal verbs for this book is firmly based on this work.

The book has also benefited enormously from the very useful feedback we have received from teachers and students. In particular we would like to thank the following teachers who reviewed and piloted the material throughout its development:

David Matley, Germany Rui da Silva, South Korea Colin Mackenzie, France Gillian Davidson, Russia Barbara Gardner, UK Marie Bojarová, Czech Republic Magdalena Kijak, UK Dennis Akers, Spain Kevin Rutherford, Poland

Also, as always, we are grateful to our domestic partners for their patience and support during the writing of this book.

Michael McCarthy and Felicity O'Dell

Development of this publication has made use of the Cambridge International Corpus (CIC). The CIC is a computerised database of contemporary spoken and written English, which currently stands at over one billion words. It includes British English, American English and other varieties of English. It also includes the Cambridge Learner Corpus, developed in collaboration with the University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations. Cambridge University Press has built up the CIC to provide evidence about language use that helps to produce better language teaching materials.

The publisher has used its best endeavours to ensure that the URLs for external websites referred to in this book are correct and active at the time of going to press. However, the publisher has no responsibility for the websites and can make no guarantee that a site will remain live or that the content is or will remain appropriate.

Produced by Kamae Design, Oxford Illustrations by Mark Duffin, David Shenton, Lisa Smith and Simon Williams

Using this book

Why was this book written?

It was written to help you take your knowledge of phrasal verbs to a more advanced level. It is intended for students who already have at least an upper intermediate level of English. Many of you will have already worked with *English Phrasal Verbs in Use Intermediate* and this book builds on the work done there. However, it does not matter if you have gained your knowledge of phrasal verbs in a different way. We do not assume that you have used *English Phrasal Verbs in Use Intermediate*, although we do present and practise either different phrasal verbs in this book or, occasionally, more advanced uses of verbs that were presented in the lower level book.

How were the phrasal verbs in this book selected?

The approximately 1,000 phrasal verbs and related nouns and adjectives which are presented in this book were all selected from those identified as significant by the CANCODE corpus of spoken English developed at the University of Nottingham in association with Cambridge University Press, and the Cambridge International Corpus of written and spoken English. The phrasal verbs selected are accordingly also to be found in the *Cambridge Phrasal Verbs Dictionary*, where you can find additional usage notes and examples. You can search this dictionary online by going to the following website: www.dictionary.cambridge.org.

How is the book organised?

The book has 60 two-page units. The left-hand page explains the phrasal verbs that are presented in the unit. You will usually find an explanation of the meaning of the phrasal verb, an example of it in use and, where appropriate, some comments on when and how it is used. The exercises on the right-hand page check that you have understood the information on the left-hand page and give you practice in using the material presented.

The units are organised into different sections.

First we start with important information about phrasal verbs in general (Units 1–4): what they are, how their grammar works and so on. We strongly recommend that you do these units first.

The next section looks at some interesting aspects of more advanced phrasal verbs, dealing with such important issues as collocation, register and metaphor. As these are themes that are returned to throughout the book, it is a good idea to work through these units before progressing to other more specific units.

After these two introductory sections, there is a section dealing with some of the most common particles used in forming phrasal verbs. Working on these units will help you to gain a feeling for the force of these particles and will help you have a feeling for the meaning of a phrasal verb you are meeting for the first time.

The next two sections deal with Concepts (e.g. Change) and Functions (e.g. Arranging things). These sections are followed by a large number of topic-based units focusing on different aspects of Work, Personal life and The world around us.

The final section looks at some of the most common verbs which are used to form phrasal verbs.

The book has a key to all the exercises so that you can check your answers. At the back of the book you will also find a useful Mini dictionary. This provides clear definitions of all the phrasal verbs and related noun and adjective forms that appear in this book. The Mini dictionary also indicates the unit number where you can find a particular phrasal verb.

4 English Phrasal Verbs in Use Advanced



How should I use this book?

It is strongly recommended that you work through Units 1-4 first so that you become familiar with the way phrasal verbs (and their associated nouns and adjectives) operate and with the terminology that is used in the rest of the book. Then we suggest that you move on to Units 5–9 and after that you may work on the units in any order that suits you.

What else do I need in order to work with this book?

You need a notebook or file so that you can write down the phrasal verbs that you study in the book as well as any others that you come across elsewhere.

You also need to have access to a good dictionary. We strongly recommend the Cambridge Phrasal Verbs Dictionary as this gives you exactly the kind of information that you need to have about phrasal verbs. Your teacher, however, may also be able to recommend other dictionaries that you may find useful.

So all that remains is to say Go for it! (Unit 31). We hope you'll find this an enjoyable as well as a useful way to keep up and extend your knowledge of English phrasal verbs in use.