

EECS 861

Random Signals and Noise

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Course Information

- Semester: Fall 2015
- Lecture: Room 3150 Lea; time 2:30 -03:45 PM TR
- Discussion: Room 3150 Lea; time 4:30-5:30 PM Tuesday will be used for test reviews, make up classes, and as needed homework reviews. **Will not meet every week; check web if discussion session is meeting.**
- Text: "Random Signals: Detection, Estimation and Data Analysis " by Shanmugan and Breiphol.
- Alternate Texts:
 - "Probability, Random Variables, and Random Signal Principles" Peebles
 - Probability and Random Processes, A. Leon-Garcia
 - Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes, Papoulis and Pillai

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Course Information

- Class Web Page:
http://www.ittc.ku.edu/~frost/EECS_861/index_EECS_861_Fall_2016.htm
- Office hours and Contact Information:
 - Time: Office hours 1:00-2:15 TR
 - Place: 2001 Eaton Hall
 - Other times by appointment
 - Phone:
 - Eaton 864-4486
 - Nichols 864-4833
 - Home 841-3244
 - e-mail: frost@ku.edu
- Final: Monday, December 12: 1:30 - 4:00 pm

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Course deliverables

- Exams: 2 in class tests (open book & notes)
- Final (open book & notes)
- Homework: problems will be assigned & graded.
- Grading:
 - 2 - In class tests; open book & notes = 200 pts
(100 points/test)
 - Homework & Quizzes = 40 pts
 - Class participation & attendance = 10 pts
 - Final = 150 pts
- General guidelines: Only under very extreme conditions will make up tests be given. No late homework will be accepted

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Initial Grading Scale

- 90 - 100 % A
 - 80 - 89 % B
 - 70 - 79 % C
 - 60 - 69 % D
 - 0 - 59 % F
- (No +/-)

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Homework

- All homework assignments will be posted on the class web page
- Solution will not be posted, problems will be worked in class or during office hours upon request.
- Electronic submission of assignments is permitted.
- Electronic submissions must be in pdf format
- Electronic submissions **must** use this file naming format.
 - Homework: HW#_LastName.pdf
 - For example, HW5_Frost.pdf
- If you E-mail assignments, send them to the grader and me.
- Grader: Srikar Poosa srikarpoosa@ku.edu

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Homework Format

- All work containing more than one page must be stapled - no paper clips and no folded corners. In order to facilitate grading of homework problems, homework shall meet the following specifications:
 1. Hand written or typed single-sided on 8.5"x11" paper.
 2. If not typed then for text and equations, use an HB or No. 2 pencil (or darker), or blue or black ink. (Pencil is preferred.) No other colors please, except in diagrams or graphs.
 3. All pages should be numbered i/j in top right hand corner, with your name appearing at the top of each page. It is O.K. to use your initials after the first page.
 4. All work must be shown for full grade - be as thorough as possible.
 5. Writing should be legible and literate - if the grader cannot read your handwriting, you will receive no credit for the problem.

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Homework Format

- 6. Answers are to be boxed and right justified, with the variables, values (if any) and units (if any), included in the box. Right justified means placed on the right side of the page.
- 7. Leave half an inch between consecutive parts of a question, and draw a line across the page at the end of each complete question.
- 8. No part of a question should appear in any margin of the paper.
- 9. Diagrams and graphs should be of a good size (say at least 3x5 sq. inch), and may contain colors. Diagrams and graphs must be titled, labeled, and clearly drawn. Tables should also be titled.
- 10. Graphs should be scaled (put number on axes), labeled (put names /units on axes), and titled at the bottom of the graph. Any graph which occupies an area of less than 3x5 sq. inch and which is not titled will not be graded.
- 11. Where possible use conventional units such as bits/sec, Hz and km

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Figure 3.1

8-26-XX
Date due

PROB. 5.1, 5.4, 5.9
Course no.
DCE, JOHN D.
Sheet no. 1 of 2, 3, 9

Problems to set
Problem identification
Name
Number of total pages for this problem set

PROBLEM 5.1
Problem statement
CALCULATE THE MASS NECESSARY TO BALANCE THE BEAM SHOWN.

400 kg
4.00 m
0.00 m

Sketch showing known data and unknown quantity

Engineering principle

THEORY
FOR AN OBJECT IN STATIC EQUILIBRIUM, $\sum M_o = 0$
WHERE M_o IS THE MOMENT PRODUCED BY EACH FORCE ABOUT THE PIVOT O.

ASSUMPTION
THE MASS OF THE BEAM IS NEGLIGIBLE.

Assumption necessary to work problem

SOLUTION
SUMMING MOMENTS ABOUT O, CCW POSITIVE (LET $g = \text{ACCEL. OF GRAVITY}$)
 $\sum M_o = (\text{MASS})g(4.00\text{ m}) - (40.0\text{ kg})g(0.00\text{ m}) = 0$

Step-by-step solution
MASS = $\frac{(40.0\text{ kg})(0.00\text{ m})}{(4.00\text{ m})} = 80.0\text{ kg}$

Separate problems
Double underline answer with units

PROBLEM 5.4
SOLVE THE FOLLOWING EQUATION FOR S: $S^2 + 5S + 6 = 0$

THEORY
APPLY QUADRATIC FORMULA.
 $S = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$ WHERE $as^2 + bs + c = 0$

SOLUTION
 $S = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4(1)(6)}}{2(1)} = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{25 - 24}}{2} = \frac{-5 \pm 1}{2} = -3, -2$
 $S = -3, S = -2$

In this example, no assumptions or diagram is needed

From: Engineering: Fundamentals and Problem Solving,
A. R. Eide, et. Al.-McGraw Hill, Boston, 2002

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Tools Used for Class Assignments

- Wolfram CDF Player
 - Interactive documents
 - Installed on all EECS Windows computers
 - <http://www.wolfram.com/products/player/>
- Some homework assignments will require processing of .csv ("comma-separated values") files. You can use any tool for homework, e.g., matlab, excel, C, java, C++, other.

Course Outline

- Probability
 - Axioms
 - Random Variables
 - Discrete
 - Continuous
 - Distributions
 - Marginal
 - Joint
 - Conditional
 - Expect Value
 - Characteristic and moment generating functions
 - Random vectors and Multivariate Gaussian RVs
 - Transformations of RVs
 - Bounds and Approximations
 - Random Processes
 - Definition
 - Example RPs
 - Stationarity
 - Autocorrelation function
 - Power Spectral Density
 - Ergodicity
 - Decomposition of RPs
 - Major classes of RP
- ~ Test 1 →

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Course Outline

- Response of Systems to Random Inputs
 - Discrete time systems
 - Continuous time systems
 - Application of Random Process Theory
 - Detection
 - Estimation
- ~ Test 2 →

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