

Directorate: Curriculum FET

ACCOUNTING



PREPARATION FOR GRADE 10 Workbook



Activity 1.1 – Baseline assessment

Concept	Answer		Definition
Asset		А	Book of first entry where information is recorded from the source document
Source document		В	Amounts that generate money for the business e.g. sales
Accounting		С	Someone to whom the business owes money
Journal		D	When income exceed expenses
Ledger		Е	A business that renders a service
Trading stock		F	Business owned by one person
Debtor		G	The evidence of a transaction
Profit		Н	A business that buys and sells merchandise for profit
Creditor		I	Goods the business purchases for purposes of resale for profit
Owners' Equity		J	Event between two or more parties
Trading concern		K	Possessions of the business
Service undertaking		L	A collection of accounts of a business
Transaction		М	Someone who owes the business money
Sole trader		N	The interest of the owner in the business
Income		Ο	Recording, reporting and interpretation of information of a business
Expenses		Р	Amounts directly or indirectly involved in operating the business, e.g. telephone, stationery



Choose the most appropriate concept from those in the frame below that matches the explanation.

Historical cost principle	Accounting equation	Deposit slip
Double entry principle	Capital	Cash Payments Journal
Business entity principle	Principle of prudence	Receipt
Balance Sheet	Cash Receipts Journal	Drawings
	Principle of materiality	

1.2.1	The affairs of the business and the owner must be kept separate	
1.2.2	Items that are of importance must be reflected separately	
1.2.3	Money invested by the owner in the business	
1.2.4	Be conservative and realistic in the disclosing of information	
1.2.5	Assets = Owners' Equity + Liabilities	
1.2.6	Assets are always reflected at their original cost price	
1.2.7	A document issued when monies are received	
1.2.8	For every debit there is a corresponding credit	
1.2.9	That which the owner withdraws from the business	
1.2.10	A book of first entry used to record all cheque payments	
1.2.11	Completed when money/cheques are deposited in the bank	
1.2.12	A book of first entry used to record all cash receipts	
1.2.13	A financial statement showing the financial position of a business at a particular point in time	



	Assets	=	+Capital	-Drawings	+Income	-Expenses	+ Liabilities
2							
3							
5							
8							
12							
18							
20							
22							
25							
30							



	Assets =	+Capital	-Drawings	+Income	-Expenses	+Liabilities
Totals	146 000	+150 000	-96 000	+220 000	-132 000	+4 000
5						
7						
9						
11						
15						
17						
17						
20						
25						
28						
29						
Totals						



Complete the following table by inserting the missing figures.

	ASSETS =	OWNER'S EQUITY +	LIABILITIES
1.	8 400	3 600	*
2.	*	9 300	14 700
3.	26 280	*	13 560
4.	29 610	*	19 500
5.	*	5 550	13 080
6.	36 120	*	24 090
7.	33 390	12 630	*
8.	*	8 616	37 836
9.	37 350	22 260	*
10.	*	7 110	19 230



Dr			Ge	eneral Ledç	ger of	Goofy C	ard	ening	Cr				
	Balance Sheet Accounts Section												
	Capital B1												
Date	Date Details Fol Amount Date Details Fol Amount												

	Drawings B2											
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amount			

	Equipment B3											
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	s Fol A		nt		

				Vehi	cles		В4			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	Amount		Date Details		Fol	Amou	nt

				Cre	ditors	s' control B6					
Date	е	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Details Fol		nt

			Ва	nk		В7			
Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	9	Details	Fol	Amou	nt
	Details	Details Fol	Details Fol Amou		Details Fol Amount Date				

				Savi	ngs	В8			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

			Nomin	al Acc Fee in		Section	on N1			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	t Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt

			In	terest	incom	е	N2			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Da	te	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

				Wa	ges		N3			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	unt	Date	е	Details	Fol	Amoui	nt

				Insur	ance		N4			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	е	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

			R	lent ex	pense	N5			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

			В	Bank c	harges	N6			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

				Fu	el	N7			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

			Motor	vehic	e expens	es	N8			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt



No.	Account debited	Account credited	A =	0 +	L
1	Wages	Bank	-R1 500	-R1 500	0
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					



Activity 2.6 – Cost of sales calculations

	Calculations	Answer
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		

Now complete the table related to Activity 2.6 in your manual.



Dr.			General L						C	Cr.
				Сар	ital		B1			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt	Date	•	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

				Draw	ings		B2			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	nt	Date	е	Details	Fol	Amoun	t

	Equipment B3												
Date	е	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date	е	Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt		

						cles	B4			
Date	Date Details Fol Amount				Date	Details	Fol	Amount		

	Trading stoc						ck B5					
Date	е	Details	Fol	Amount	:	Date)	Details	Fol	Amount	:	

			Ва	nk		В6			
Details	Fol	Amoun	t	Date		Details	Fol	Amount	
	Details	Details Fol	Details Fol Amoun	T	Details Fol Amount Date				

	Cash float B7													
Date Details Fol Amount Date Details Fol Amount														

	Nominal Accounts Section Sales N1											
Date	Date Details Fol Amount Date Details Fol Amount											

<u>.</u>
nt
_

	Rent expense N3												
Date		Details	Fol	Amount	:	Date		Details	Fol	Amount	t		

	Stationery N4												
Date	•	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amount			

			Salaries and	es N5						
Date	Details	Fol	Fol Amount			Date Details		Fol	Amoun	ıt

	Insurance N6													
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt				

			N7							
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amoun	nt

	Telephone N8											
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt		



No.	Account debited	Account credited	A =	0 +	L
1	Bank	Capital	+100 000	+100 000	0
3					
5					
8					
10					
12					
14					
18					
21					
24					
28					



Activity 3.1

Date	Source document	Journal	Identified accounts	Total amount
2015 Sept 1	Cheque counterfoil	СРЈ	Bank, Wages	R3 250



Cash	Red	ceipts Journal of M	lürtz S	Stores – Apri	l 2015					CRJ3
Doc	D	Details	Fol	Analysis of	Bank	Sales	Cost of	Sundry Accou	nts	
				receipts			sales	Amount	Fol	Details

Cash	Cash Payments Journal of Mürtz Stores – April 2015											
Doc	D	Details	Fol	Bank	Trading Stock	Wages	Sundry Acco	unts				
							Amount	Fol	Details			



Cash	Rec	eipts Journal of Talith	a Stor	es – March 2	2015					CRJ3
Dec	D	Details	Fol	Analysis of	Bank	Salas	Cost of	Sundry Acc	counts	3
Doc	ט	Details	FOI	receipts	Бапк	Sales	sales	Amount	Fol	Details

Cash	Payn	nents Journal of Talith	a Store	s - March 20	015				CPJ3
Doo	D	Details	Fol	Bank	Trading Stock	Wages	Sundry Acc	ounts	
Doc	D	Details	FOI	Dalik	Stock	vvages	Amount	Fol	Details
			1						

Dr.			General Lec				Cr
		Bala	ance Sheet A	ccounts Se	ction		
Date	Details	Fol	Amount	Date	Details	Fol	Amount
			Ca _l	oital	B1		
			Veh	nicles	B2		
			Equip	ment	В3		
			Tradir	ng Stock	B4		
			Ba	nk	B5		

Ne	ominal Acco	ounts Sect	ion	
	Sal	les	N1	
<u> </u>	Cost	of Sales	N2	'
·	Rent II	ncome	N3	· ,
 ·	Statio	nery	N4	· ,
 <u> </u>	Packing r	materiai	N5	'
'	Water and	electricity	N6	· 1
 ·	Rat	es	N7	<u>, </u>
 ·	Salari	ies	N8	·
	Wag	ges	N9	

Dr		Ge	eneral Ledge	of Larah T	raders		Cr
			ance Sheet A				
Date	Details	F	Amount	Date	Details	F	Amount
			Ca	oital	B1		
			Draw	/ings	B2		
			Diav	/iligs	DZ		
			Veh	icles	В3		
		<u> </u>	Trading	Stock	B4	1	

			Ва	nk	B	 5					
Г											
Nominal Accounts Section Sales N1											
	T		Sa	les	N1						
			Cost of	Sales	N	2					
	I	Г	Rent	Income	N	1 3	Ţ				
	Wage				N	4					

	Statio	onery		N5		
	Water and	electricity	/	ı	N6	
	Sala	aries		N7		



Activity 3.4.2

Larah Traders Trial Balance on 31 May 2015	Fol.	Debit	Credit



Activity 4.1 Analysis of transactions

No	Source Document	Journal	Amount
Eg.	Cheque counterfoil	CPJ	500
1			
2			
3			
4			
Ė			
5			
6			



Activity 4.2 DJ, DAJ, CJ, CAJ, CRJ & CPJ

Cash Receipts Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015 CRJ1

Doc	D	Details	Fol	Analysis of	Bank	Debtors	Sales	Cost of		Sundry	/ Accounts
Doc	נ	Details	1 01	Receipts	Dank	Control	Jaies	Sales	Amount	Fol	Details

DJ1

Debtors Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015

Doc	D	Details	Fol	Sales	Cost of Sales

Debtors Allowances Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015 DAJ1

Doc	D	Details	Fol	Debtors Allowances	Cost of Sales

Cash Payments Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015 CPJ1

Doo	; D	Details	Fol	Bank	Trading	Wages	Creditors	Sundry Acc		
					Stock		Control	Amount	FOI	Details

Creditors' Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015 CJ1

Doc	D	Details	Fol	Creditors'	Trading Stock	Consumable		Sun	dry Accounts
DOC	U	Details	FUI	control	Stock	stores	Amount	Fol	Details
				·					

Creditors' Allowances Journal of Lucky Traders – March 2015 CAJ1

Doc	D	Details	Fol	Creditors'	Trading	Consumable	Sundry Accounts				
no	U	Details	FUI	control	Stock	stores	Amount	Fol	Details		



Dr				General Le	edger	of Sushi	Trad	lers		(Cr	
	Balance Sheet Accounts Section											
	Capital B1											
Date Details Fol Amount Date Details Fol Amou											nt	

			ıgs		B2					
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amount	

			Ed	quipm	ent		В3			
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt

			Tra	ding	stock		B4			
Date	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date	•	Details	Fol	Amour	nt

			Deb	tors C	ontrol		В5			
Date	Details	Fol	Amou	nt	Date	Date De		Fol	Amour	nt

			Credito	ors'	Control		В6			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt	Date	Date Details		Fol	Amou	ınt

					Banl	k		В7			
Date	!	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date	;	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

Nominal Accounts Section

				Sale	s		N1										
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	t	Date	9	Details	Fol	Amoun	ıt							

			Cos	t of s	sales		N2			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	t	Date	Date Details		Fol	Amoun	nt

			Debtors	' Alle	owances	8	N3			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	t	Date	•	Details	Amount		

				Re	ent Inc	ome		N4			
Date	ļ	Details	Fol	Amou	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amour	nt

			Wages			N5				
Date	Details	Fol	Fol Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amour	nt

			St	atior	ery		N6			
Date	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date	•	Details	Fol	Amou	nt

				Rate	s		N7			
Date	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt

				Ins	suraı	псе		N8			
Date	!	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt

	Salaries N9										
Date	Date Details Fol Amoun		nt	Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt		

			Elec	etrici	ty		N10			
Date	Details	Fol	Amoun	Date		Details	Fol	Amou	nt	

Debtors Ledger of Sushi Traders

		S. Rose		D1		
Date	Details		Fol	Debit	Credit	Balance

		H. Meyer		D2		
Date	Details		Fol	Debit	Credit	Balance

Creditors Ledger of Sushi Traders

	Shaun Traders		C1		
Date	Details	Fol	Debit	Credit	Balance

		Waqa Stores	3	C2		
Date	Details		Fol	Debit	Credit	Balance

Date		Details	tails Fol		Debit	Credit	Balance

Sushi Traders Trial Balance on 30 April 2015

	Fol	Debit	Credit
Balance Sheet Accounts Section			
Nominal Accounts Section			



General Ledger of Eddy Traders Balance Sheet Accounts Section

				Trad	ling	stock B6					
Date	1	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amour	nt

			Debte	ors' (ontrol		В7			
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amou	ınt

			Credito	ors'	Contro	I	B8			
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amou	ınt

Nominal Accounts Section

				Sale	s		N1			
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amour	nt
ı										

Cost of sales N2										
Date	Details	Fol	Amour	nt	Date		Details	Fol	Fol Amour	

Debtors' All						Iowances N3					
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Amou	ınt	

			St	ation	nery		N4			
Date	Details	Fol	Amount		Date		Details	Fol	Fol Amount	



Analyse the transactions under the given headings. Indicate an increase with a '+', a decrease with a '-' and no change with a '0'. Indicate the amount with every change.

No	Journal	Source document	Account debited	Account credited	Α	0	L
1	CPJ	Cheque counterfoil	Telephone	Bank	-2 800	-2 800	0
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							