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## Section 31

# 20<sup>th</sup> Century Statistics

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This new section presents summary statistics that cover the social, economic, and political organization of the United States. The main objective is to present some of the important historical trends for this century in statistical form. Population growth, the arrival of many different immigrant groups, the changing marital status, types of households, and age structure are some of the demographic trends covered. Increased life expectancy, school enrollment, and educational attainment along with the growth in household income are covered as well as the fall in the incidence of some diseases. Relatedly, changes in the workplace are covered with greater female participation and fewer agricultural workers. The Nation's economy is covered by trends in the Gross Domestic Product, labor force, and basic economic measures such as housing starts, retail sales, industrial production, and foreign trade. Special sectors

in the economy, such as agriculture, transportation with the automobile and airlines, and communications with radio, television, and cable TV are also portrayed. The growth of the Federal Government, social welfare and health programs, and rise and fall in national defense between wars and peacetime are also covered. Presidential elections and changes in the composition of congress are presented in this reflective look at this century in statistics.

Statistics in this section start in 1900 where possible or the earliest year available (i.e., 1912 for data on diseases, 1913 for consumer prices, 1929 for Gross Domestic Product and unemployment, and 1940 for housing). Space considerations prevented showing every year available in most tables. However, the compact disc version of the *Statistical Abstract* will present all years that are available.

## No. 1411. Population: 1900 to 1998

[In thousands, except percent. Estimates as of July 1. Prior to 1940, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Total population includes Armed Forces abroad; civilian population excludes Armed Forces. For basis of estimates, see text, Section 1, Population]

Year	Total			Resident			Civilian		
	Popula- tion	Net change <sup>1</sup>	Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Popula- tion	Net change <sup>1</sup>	Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Popula- tion	Net change <sup>1</sup>	Percent change <sup>1</sup>
1900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76,094	6,514	9.36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	83,822	7,728	10.16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	92,407	8,585	10.24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100,546	8,139	8.81	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106,461	5,915	5.88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115,829	9,368	8.80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930	123,188	(NA)	(NA)	123,077	7,248	6.26	122,923	(NA)	(NA)
1935	127,362	4,174	3.39	127,250	4,173	3.39	127,099	4,176	3.40
1940	132,122	4,760	3.74	131,954	4,704	3.70	131,658	4,559	3.59
1945	139,928	7,806	5.91	132,481	5,27	0.40	127,573	-4,085	-3.10
1950	152,271	12,343	8.82	151,868	19,387	14.63	150,790	23,217	18.20
1955	165,931	13,660	8.97	165,069	13,201	8.69	162,967	12,177	8.08
1960	180,671	14,740	8.88	179,979	14,910	9.03	178,140	15,173	9.31
1965	194,303	13,632	7.55	193,526	13,547	7.53	191,605	13,465	7.56
1970	205,052	10,749	5.53	203,984	10,458	5.40	201,895	10,290	5.37
1975	215,973	10,921	5.33	215,465	11,481	5.63	213,789	11,894	5.89
1980	227,726	11,753	5.44	227,225	11,760	5.46	225,621	11,832	5.53
1985	238,466	10,740	4.72	237,924	10,999	4.71	236,219	10,598	4.70
1990	249,948	11,482	4.81	249,439	11,515	4.84	247,798	11,579	4.90
1995	263,044	13,096	5.24	262,765	13,326	5.34	261,414	13,616	5.49
1998	270,561	7,517	2.86	270,299	7,534	2.87	269,078	7,664	2.93

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Net or percent change from prior year shown; 1900 from 1895.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-311, P25-802, and P25-1095; and "Monthly estimates of the United States population: April 1, 1980, to November 1, 1998"; release date: December 28, 1998; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/nation/inf1file1-1.txt>>.

## No. 1412. Population Characteristics: 1900 to 1998

Year	Sex			Race				Urban	Rural
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black and other races				
					Total	Black	Other		
NUMBER (1,000)									
Census: <sup>1</sup>									
1900	75,995	38,816	37,178	66,809	9,185	8,834	351	30,215	45,997
1910	91,972	47,332	44,640	81,732	10,241	9,828	413	42,064	50,164
1920	105,711	53,900	51,810	94,821	10,890	10,463	427	54,253	51,768
1930	122,775	62,137	60,638	110,287	12,488	11,891	597	69,161	54,042
1940	131,669	66,062	65,608	118,215	13,455	12,866	589	74,705	57,459
1950	150,697	74,833	75,864	134,942	15,755	15,042	713	96,847	54,479
1960	179,323	88,331	90,992	158,832	20,492	18,872	1,620	125,269	54,054
1970	203,302	98,926	104,309	178,098	25,138	22,581	2,557	149,647	53,565
1980	226,542	110,053	116,493	194,713	31,833	26,683	5,150	167,051	59,495
1990	248,718	121,271	127,494	208,727	40,038	30,511	9,527	187,053	61,656
Estimates:									
1990	249,948	121,613	127,825	209,182	40,257	30,623	9,634	(NA)	(NA)
1991	252,639	122,943	129,184	210,961	41,166	31,131	10,035	(NA)	(NA)
1992	255,374	124,404	130,590	212,860	42,134	31,667	10,467	(NA)	(NA)
1993	258,083	125,767	131,979	214,677	43,069	32,179	10,890	(NA)	(NA)
1994	260,599	127,028	133,261	216,365	43,925	32,654	11,271	(NA)	(NA)
1995	263,044	128,272	134,493	218,010	44,755	33,098	11,657	(NA)	(NA)
1996	265,463	129,483	135,707	219,623	45,568	33,518	12,050	(NA)	(NA)
1997	268,008	130,760	136,984	221,317	46,427	33,973	12,454	(NA)	(NA)
1998	270,561	132,046	138,252	223,001	47,298	34,431	12,867	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Census: <sup>1</sup>									
1900	100.0	51.1	48.9	87.9	12.1	11.6	0.5	39.6	60.4
1910	100.0	51.5	48.5	88.9	11.1	10.7	0.4	45.6	54.4
1920	100.0	51.0	49.0	89.7	10.3	9.9	0.4	51.2	48.8
1930	100.0	50.6	49.4	89.8	10.2	9.7	0.5	56.1	43.9
1940	100.0	50.2	49.8	89.8	10.2	9.8	0.4	56.5	43.5
1950	100.0	49.7	50.3	89.5	10.5	10.0	0.5	64.0	36.0
1960	100.0	49.3	50.7	88.6	11.4	10.5	0.9	69.9	30.1
1970	100.0	48.7	51.3	87.6	12.4	11.1	1.3	73.6	26.4
1980	100.0	48.6	51.4	85.9	14.1	11.8	2.3	73.7	26.3
1990	100.0	48.8	51.3	83.9	16.1	12.3	3.8	75.2	24.8
Estimates:									
1990	100.0	48.7	51.1	83.7	16.1	12.3	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
1995	100.0	48.8	51.1	82.9	17.0	12.6	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
1998	100.0	48.8	51.1	82.4	17.5	12.7	4.8	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>2</sup> The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; which incorporates changes due to errors found after tabulations were completed. <sup>3</sup> Total population count has been revised since the 1980 and 1990 census publications to 226,542,199 and 248,718,301, respectively.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1940*, Vol. II, Part 1, and Vol. IV, Part 1; *1950*, Vol. II, Part 1; *1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; *1970*, Vol. I, Part B; *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and "Resident Population of the United States: Estimates, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, with Median Age"; release date: December 28, 1998; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/nation/inf1file3-1.txt>>.

## No. 1413. Resident Population, by Age: 1900 to 1997

[In thousands (75,995 represents 75,995,000), except as indicated. 1900-30, resident population; 1940-70, total population, including Armed Forces overseas. 1970-97, resident population]

Year	Number (1,000)								
	Total, all years	Under 5 yrs. old	5-14 yrs. old	15-24 yrs. old	25-34 yrs. old	35-44 yrs. old	45-54 yrs. old	55-64 yrs. old	65 yrs. old and over
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>									
<b>Census</b>									
1900	175,995	9,171	16,954	14,891	12,085	9,212	6,397	4,003	3,080
1910	191,972	10,631	18,868	18,121	15,152	11,658	8,370	5,054	3,950
1920	1105,711	11,573	22,039	18,708	17,158	14,121	10,498	6,532	4,933
1930	1122,775	11,444	24,612	22,422	18,954	17,199	13,018	8,397	6,634
1940	131,689	10,542	22,431	23,921	21,339	18,333	15,512	10,572	9,019
1950	150,697	16,164	24,319	22,098	23,759	21,450	17,343	13,255	12,270
1960 <sup>2</sup>	179,323	20,321	35,465	24,020	22,818	24,081	20,485	15,572	16,560
1970	203,212	17,154	40,746	35,441	24,907	23,088	23,220	18,590	20,066
1980	226,546	16,298	34,940	42,472	37,181	25,638	22,732	21,786	25,498
1990	248,765	18,763	35,105	37,029	43,170	37,441	25,060	21,115	31,081
<b>Estimates (July 1)</b>									
1991	252,124	19,187	35,879	36,385	42,865	39,288	25,746	21,001	31,778
1992	255,002	19,489	36,288	36,220	42,371	39,901	27,411	20,920	32,285
1993	257,753	19,670	36,944	36,154	41,798	40,809	28,657	20,912	32,812
1994	260,292	19,694	37,462	36,125	41,231	41,689	29,871	21,007	33,208
1995	262,761	19,526	37,941	36,178	40,720	42,550	31,097	21,131	33,618
1996	265,179	19,324	38,435	36,208	40,236	43,358	32,355	21,352	33,955
1997	267,636	19,150	38,840	36,623	39,544	44,005	33,622	21,817	34,198
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
<b>Census</b>									
1900	100.0	12.1	22.3	19.6	15.9	12.1	8.4	5.3	4.1
1910	100.0	11.6	20.5	19.7	16.5	12.7	9.1	5.5	4.3
1920	100.0	10.9	20.8	17.7	16.2	13.4	9.9	6.2	4.7
1930	100.0	9.3	20.0	18.3	15.4	14.0	10.6	6.8	5.4
1940	100.0	8.0	17.0	18.2	16.2	13.9	11.8	8.0	6.8
1950	100.0	10.7	16.1	14.7	15.8	14.2	11.5	8.8	8.1
1960 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	11.3	19.8	13.4	12.7	13.4	11.4	8.7	9.2
1970	100.0	8.4	20.1	17.4	12.3	11.4	11.4	9.1	9.9
1980	100.0	7.2	15.4	18.7	16.4	11.3	10.0	9.6	11.3
1990	100.0	7.5	14.1	14.9	17.4	15.1	10.1	8.5	12.5
<b>Estimates (July 1)</b>									
1995	100.0	7.4	14.4	13.8	15.5	16.2	11.8	8.0	12.8
1997	100.0	7.2	14.5	13.7	14.8	16.4	12.6	8.2	12.8
<b>NET CHANGE (1,000)</b>									
<b>Census</b>									
1900-1910	15,978	1,461	1,913	3,229	3,067	2,446	1,973	1,052	869
1910-1920	13,738	942	3,171	587	2,005	2,463	2,129	1,478	984
1920-1930	17,064	-129	2,573	3,715	1,796	3,078	2,520	1,865	1,701
1930-1940	8,894	-903	-2,182	1,499	2,385	1,134	2,494	2,175	2,386
1940-1950	19,028	5,622	1,888	-1,823	2,420	3,117	1,831	2,722	3,250
1950-1960 <sup>2</sup>	28,626	4,157	11,146	1,922	-941	2,631	3,143	2,278	4,290
1960-1970	23,889	-3,167	5,280	11,421	2,089	-994	2,735	3,017	3,506
1970-1980	23,334	-856	-5,806	7,031	12,274	2,550	-488	3,196	5,433
1980-1990	22,219	2,465	165	-5,443	5,989	11,803	2,328	-671	5,583
<b>Estimates (July 1)</b>									
1990-1997	18,871	387	3,735	-406	-3,626	6,564	8,562	702	3,117
1989-1990	1,946	260	391	-362	-266	1,026	427	-126	399
1900-1991	3,359	424	774	-644	-305	1,847	686	-114	697
1991-1992	2,878	302	409	-165	-494	613	1,665	-81	507
1992-1993	2,751	181	656	-66	-573	908	1,246	-8	527
1993-1994	2,539	24	518	-29	-567	880	1,214	95	396
1994-1995	2,469	-168	479	53	-511	861	1,226	124	410
1995-1996	2,418	-202	494	30	-484	808	1,258	221	337
1996-1997	2,457	-174	405	415	-692	647	1,267	465	243

<sup>1</sup> Includes age not stated, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Denotes first year for which figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, census, 1900-50, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 3, Chapter A; 1960, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Vol. I, Part 1; 1980, *1980 Census of Population*, Vol. 1, Part B; 1990, *1990 Census of Population*, CP-1-1; estimates, 1991-98, Internet release 1.

# No. 1414. Resident Population, by State: 1900 to 1998

[In thousands. As of July 1, except as indicated]

State	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980 (April)	1990	1998
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>76,094</b>	<b>92,407</b>	<b>106,466</b>	<b>123,077</b>	<b>131,954</b>	<b>151,868</b>	<b>179,975</b>	<b>203,302</b>	<b>226,546</b>	<b>249,439</b>	<b>270,299</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,830	2,150	2,359	2,647	2,845	3,058	3,274	3,444	3,894	4,048	4,352
Alaska . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	135	229	303	402	553	614
Arizona . . . . .	124	206	340	434	499	756	1,321	1,775	2,718	3,679	4,669
Arkansas . . . . .	1,314	1,583	1,756	1,859	1,955	1,908	1,789	1,923	2,286	2,354	2,538
California . . . . .	1,490	2,406	3,554	5,711	6,950	10,677	15,870	19,971	23,668	29,926	32,667
Colorado . . . . .	543	804	937	1,040	1,130	1,325	1,769	2,210	2,890	3,304	3,971
Connecticut . . . . .	910	1,122	1,391	1,613	1,708	2,016	2,544	3,032	3,108	3,289	3,274
Delaware . . . . .	185	203	219	239	269	321	449	548	594	669	744
District of Columbia . . . . .	278	334	440	488	690	806	765	757	638	604	523
Florida . . . . .	530	756	962	1,471	1,915	2,810	5,004	6,791	9,746	13,019	14,916
Georgia . . . . .	2,220	2,618	2,926	2,910	3,119	3,458	3,956	4,588	5,463	6,506	7,642
Hawaii . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	498	642	770	965	1,113	1,193
Idaho . . . . .	163	329	433	447	522	590	671	713	944	1,012	1,229
Illinois . . . . .	4,828	5,668	6,663	7,644	7,905	8,738	10,086	11,110	11,427	11,447	12,045
Indiana . . . . .	2,518	2,713	2,947	3,242	3,433	3,967	4,674	5,195	5,490	5,555	5,899
Iowa . . . . .	2,231	2,228	2,400	2,475	2,537	2,625	2,756	2,825	2,914	2,780	2,862
Kansas . . . . .	1,473	1,692	1,769	1,883	1,788	1,916	2,183	2,249	2,364	2,481	2,629
Kentucky . . . . .	2,148	2,299	2,421	2,623	2,859	2,936	3,041	3,221	3,661	3,693	3,936
Louisiana . . . . .	1,384	1,667	1,813	2,105	2,370	2,697	3,260	3,645	4,206	4,219	4,369
Maine . . . . .	695	745	771	800	849	917	975	994	1,125	1,231	1,244
Maryland . . . . .	1,189	1,302	1,464	1,636	1,839	2,355	3,113	3,924	4,217	4,797	5,135
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,788	3,365	3,882	4,250	4,318	4,686	5,160	5,689	5,737	6,018	6,147
Michigan . . . . .	2,423	2,832	3,723	4,834	5,315	6,407	7,834	8,882	9,262	9,311	9,817
Minnesota . . . . .	1,754	2,086	2,403	2,576	2,790	2,997	3,425	3,806	4,076	4,367	4,725
Mississippi . . . . .	1,553	1,802	1,800	2,006	2,176	2,176	2,182	2,217	2,521	2,577	2,752
Missouri . . . . .	3,108	3,301	3,404	3,646	3,786	3,964	4,326	4,678	4,917	5,126	5,439
Montana . . . . .	245	380	543	539	558	593	679	694	787	800	880
Nebraska . . . . .	1,067	1,198	1,300	1,380	1,316	1,327	1,417	1,485	1,570	1,581	1,663
Nevada . . . . .	43	82	78	92	113	162	291	489	800	1,219	1,747
New Hampshire . . . . .	412	431	444	466	492	532	609	738	921	1,112	1,185
New Jersey . . . . .	1,884	2,550	3,198	4,068	4,175	4,872	6,103	7,171	7,365	7,758	8,115
New Mexico . . . . .	196	329	363	427	531	689	954	1,017	1,303	1,520	1,737
New York . . . . .	7,283	9,137	10,282	12,647	13,456	14,865	16,838	18,241	17,558	18,002	18,175
North Carolina . . . . .	1,897	2,221	2,588	3,167	3,574	4,068	4,573	5,084	5,882	6,657	7,546
North Dakota . . . . .	321	580	646	682	640	619	634	618	653	637	638
Ohio . . . . .	4,161	4,786	5,799	6,662	6,929	7,980	9,734	10,657	10,798	10,862	11,209
Oklahoma . . . . .	800	1,671	2,055	2,401	2,325	2,229	2,336	2,559	3,025	3,147	3,347
Oregon . . . . .	415	677	788	956	1,086	1,532	1,772	2,092	2,633	2,859	3,282
Pennsylvania . . . . .	6,313	7,706	8,740	9,649	9,896	10,507	11,329	11,801	11,864	11,896	12,001
Rhode Island . . . . .	430	545	613	686	719	786	855	950	947	1,005	988
South Carolina . . . . .	1,342	1,523	1,685	1,745	1,902	2,113	2,392	2,591	3,122	3,499	3,836
South Dakota . . . . .	403	590	640	693	641	655	683	666	691	697	738
Tennessee . . . . .	2,023	2,191	2,329	2,619	2,935	3,315	3,575	3,926	4,591	4,891	5,431
Texas . . . . .	3,055	3,922	4,723	5,844	6,425	7,776	9,624	11,199	14,229	17,045	19,760
Utah . . . . .	277	377	453	509	552	696	900	1,059	1,461	1,730	2,100
Vermont . . . . .	344	357	353	360	363	379	389	445	511	564	591
Virginia . . . . .	1,858	2,071	2,347	2,427	2,720	3,315	3,986	4,651	5,347	6,214	6,791
Washington . . . . .	523	1,148	1,373	1,568	1,740	2,387	2,855	3,413	4,132	4,901	5,689
West Virginia . . . . .	959	1,231	1,470	1,733	1,907	2,006	1,853	1,744	1,950	1,792	1,811
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,072	2,345	2,679	2,950	3,143	3,438	3,962	4,418	4,706	4,902	5,224
Wyoming . . . . .	93	147	197	226	250	290	331	332	470	453	481

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1900-1940, *Current Population Reports*, Series P25-139; 1950, *Current Population Reports*, Series P25-304; 1960, *Current Population Reports*, Series P25-460; 1970, *Current Population Reports*, Series P25-957; 1980, *Current Population Reports*, Series, P25-1106; 1990 and 1998, estimates were released to the public with Press Release CB98-242, December 1998.

## No. 1415. Population of the Largest 75 Cities: 1900 to 1996

Rank	1900		1930		1960		1996	
	Place	Population	Place	Population	Place	Population	Place	Population
1	New York City, NY	3,437,202	New York City, NY	6,930,446	New York City, NY	7,781,984	New York, NY	7,380,906
2	Chicago, IL	1,698,575	Chicago, IL	3,376,438	Chicago, IL	3,550,404	Los Angeles, CA	3,553,638
3	Philadelphia, PA	1,293,697	Philadelphia, PA	1,950,961	Los Angeles, CA	2,479,015	Chicago, IL	2,721,547
4	St. Louis, MO	575,238	Detroit, MI	1,568,662	Philadelphia, PA	2,002,512	Houston, TX	1,744,058
5	Boston, MA	560,892	Los Angeles, CA	1,238,048	Detroit, MI	1,670,144	Philadelphia, PA	1,478,002
6	Baltimore, MD	508,957	Cleveland, OH	900,429	Baltimore, MD	939,024	San Diego, CA	1,171,121
7	Cleveland, OH	381,768	St. Louis, MO	821,960	Houston, TX	938,219	Phoenix, AZ	1,159,014
8	Buffalo, NY	352,387	Baltimore, MD	804,874	Cleveland, OH	876,500	San Antonio, TX	1,067,816
9	San Francisco, CA	342,782	Boston, MA	781,188	Washington, DC	763,956	Dallas, TX	1,053,292
10	Cincinnati, OH	325,902	Pittsburgh, PA	669,817	St. Louis, MO	750,026	Detroit, MI	1,000,272
11	Pittsburgh, PA	321,616	San Francisco, CA	634,394	Milwaukee, WI	741,324	San Jose, CA	838,744
12	New Orleans, LA	287,104	Milwaukee, WI	578,249	San Francisco, CA	740,316	Indianapolis, IN	746,737
13	Detroit, MI	285,704	Buffalo, NY	573,076	Boston, MA	697,197	San Francisco, CA	735,315
14	Milwaukee, WI	285,315	Washington, DC	486,869	Dallas, TX	679,684	Jacksonville, FL	679,792
15	Washington, DC	278,718	Minneapolis, MN	464,356	New Orleans, LA	627,525	Baltimore, MD	675,401
16	Newark, NJ	246,070	New Orleans, LA	458,762	Pittsburgh, PA	604,332	Columbus, OH	657,053
17	Jersey City, NJ	206,433	Cincinnati, OH	451,160	San Antonio, TX	587,718	El Paso, TX	599,865
18	Louisville, KY	204,731	Newark, NJ	442,337	San Diego, CA	573,224	Memphis, TN	596,725
19	Minneapolis, MN	202,718	Kansas City, MO	399,746	Seattle, WA	557,087	Milwaukee, WI	590,503
20	Providence, RI	175,597	Seattle, WA	365,583	Buffalo, NY	532,759	Boston, MA	558,394
21	Indianapolis, IN	169,164	Indianapolis, IN	364,161	Cincinnati, OH	502,550	Washington, DC	543,213
22	Kansas City, MO	163,752	Rochester, NY	328,132	Memphis, TN	497,524	Austin, TX	541,278
23	St. Paul, MN	163,065	Jersey City, NJ	316,715	Denver, CO	493,887	Seattle, WA	524,704
							Nashville- Davidson, TN	511,263
24	Rochester, NY	162,608	Louisville, KY	307,745	Atlanta, GA	487,455	Cleveland, OH	498,246
25	Denver, CO	133,859	Portland, OR	301,815	Minneapolis, MN	482,872		
26	Toledo, OH	131,822	Houston, TX	292,352	Indianapolis, IN	476,258	Denver, CO	497,840
27	Allegheny, PA	129,896	Toledo, OH	290,718	Kansas City, MO	475,539	Portland, OR	480,824
28	Columbus, OH	125,560	Columbus, OH	290,564	Columbus, OH	471,316	Fort Worth, TX	479,716
29	Worcester, MA	118,421	Denver, CO	287,861	Phoenix, AZ	439,170	New Orleans, LA	476,625
30	Syracuse, NY	108,374	Oakland, CA	284,063	Newark, NJ	405,220	Oklahoma City, OK	469,852
31	New Haven, CT	108,027	St. Paul, MN	271,606	Louisville, KY	390,639	Tucson, AZ	449,002
32	Paterson, NJ	105,171	Atlanta, GA	270,366	Portland, OR	372,676	Charlotte, NC	441,297
33	Fall River, MA	104,863	Dallas, TX	260,475	Oakland, CA	367,548	Kansas City, MO	441,259
34	St. Joseph, MO	102,979	Birmingham, AL	259,678	Fort Worth, TX	356,268	Virginia Beach, VA	430,385
35	Omaha, NE	102,555	Akron, OH	255,040	Long Beach, CA	344,168	Honolulu, HI	423,475
36	Los Angeles, CA	102,479	Memphis, TN	253,143	Birmingham, AL	340,887	Long Beach, CA	421,904
37	Memphis, TN	102,320	Providence, RI	252,981	Oklahoma City, OK	324,253	Albuquerque, NM	419,681
38	Scranton, PA	102,026	San Antonio, TX	231,542	Rochester, NY	318,611	Atlanta, GA	401,907
39	Lowell, MA	94,969	Omaha, NE	214,006	Toledo, OH	318,003	Fresno, CA	396,011
40	Albany, NY	94,151	Syracuse, NY	209,326	St. Paul, MN	313,411	Tulsa, OK	378,491
41	Cambridge, MA	91,886	Dayton, OH	200,982	Norfolk, VA	305,872	Las Vegas, NV	376,906
42	Portland, OR	90,426	Worcester, MA	195,311	Omaha, NE	301,598	Sacramento, CA	376,243
43	Atlanta, GA	89,872	Oklahoma City, OK	185,389	Honolulu, HI	294,194	Oakland, CA	367,230
44	Grand Rapids, MI	87,565	Richmond, VA	182,929	Miami, FL	291,688	Miami, FL	365,127
45	Dayton, OH	85,333	Youngstown, OH	170,002	Akron, OH	290,351	Omaha, NE	364,253
46	Richmond, VA	85,050	Grand Rapids, MI	168,592	El Paso, TX	276,687	Minneapolis, MN	358,785
47	Nashville, TN	80,865	Hartford, CT	164,072	Jersey City, NJ	276,101	St. Louis, MO	351,565
48	Seattle, WA	80,671	Fort Worth, TX	163,447	Tampa, FL	274,970	Pittsburgh, PA	350,363
49	Hartford, CT	79,850	New Haven, CT	162,655	Dayton, OH	262,332	Cincinnati, OH	345,818
							Colorado Springs, CO	345,127
50	Reading, PA	78,961	Flint, MI	156,492	Tulsa, OK	261,685		
51	Wilmington, DE	76,508	Nashville, TN	153,866	Wichita, KS	254,698	Mesa, AZ	344,764
52	Camden, NJ	75,935	Springfield, MA	149,900	Richmond, VA	219,958	Wichita, KS	320,395
53	Trenton, NJ	73,307	San Diego, CA	147,995	Syracuse, NY	216,038	Toledo, OH	317,606
54	Bridgeport, CT	70,996	Bridgeport, CT	146,716	Tucson, AZ	212,892	Buffalo, NY	310,548
55	Lynn, MA	68,513	Scranton, PA	143,433	Des Moines, IA	208,982	Santa Ana, CA	302,419
56	Oakland, CA	66,960	Des Moines, IA	142,559	Providence, RI	207,498	Arlington, TX	294,816
57	Lawrence, MA	62,559	Long Beach, CA	142,032	San Jose, CA	204,196	Anaheim, CA	288,945
58	New Bedford, MA	62,442	Tulsa, OK	141,258	Mobile, AL	202,779	Tampa, FL	285,206
59	Des Moines, IA	62,139	Salt Lake City, UT	140,267	Charlotte, NC	201,564	Corpus Christi, TX	280,260
60	Springfield, MA	62,059	Paterson, NJ	138,513	Albuquerque, NM	201,189	Newark, NJ	268,510
61	Somerville, MA	61,643	Yonkers, NY	134,646	Jacksonville, FL	201,030	Louisville, KY	260,689
62	Troy, NY	60,651	Norfolk, VA	129,710	Flint, MI	196,940	St. Paul, MN	259,606
63	Hoboken, NJ	59,364	Jacksonville, FL	129,549	Sacramento, CA	191,667	Birmingham, AL	258,543
64	Evansville, IN	59,007	Albany, NY	127,412	Yonkers, NY	190,634	Riverside, CA	255,069
65	Manchester, NH	56,987	Trenton, NJ	123,356	Salt Lake City, UT	189,454	Aurora, CO	252,341
66	Utica, NY	56,383	Kansas City, KS	121,857	Worcester, MA	186,587	Anchorage, AK	250,505
67	Peoria, IL	56,100	Chattanooga, TN	119,798	Austin, TX	186,545	Raleigh, NC	243,835
							Lexington- Fayette, KY	239,942
68	Charleston, SC	55,807	Camden, NJ	118,700	Spokane, WA	181,608	St. Petersburg, FL	235,988
69	Savannah, GA	54,244	Erie, PA	115,967	St. Petersburg, FL	181,298	Norfolk, VA	233,430
70	Salt Lake City, UT	53,531	Spokane, WA	115,514	Gary, IN	178,320	Stockton, CA	232,660
71	San Antonio, TX	53,321	Fall River, MA	115,274	Grand Rapids, MI	177,313	Jersey City, NJ	229,039
72	Duluth, MN	52,969	Fort Wayne, IN	114,946	Springfield, MA	174,463	Rochester, NY	221,594
73	Erie, PA	52,733	Elizabeth, NJ	114,589	Nashville, TN	170,874	Akron, OH	216,882
74	Elizabeth, NJ	52,130	Cambridge, MA	113,643	Corpus Christi, TX	167,690	Baton Rouge, LA	215,882
75	Wilkes-Barre, PA	51,721	New Bedford, MA	112,597	Youngstown, OH	166,689		

<sup>1</sup> Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places. <sup>2</sup> The population shown in this table is for the CDP; the 1990 census population for the city and county of Honolulu is 836,231.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1900-1990, *Population of the 100 Largest Cities and Other Urban Places in the United States: 1790 to 1990*, Working Paper No. 27; 1996, "Estimates of the Population of Cities with Populations of 100,000 and Greater"; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/metro-city/SC100K96.txt>>; published November 1997.

## No. 1416. Immigration, by Leading Country or Region of Last Residence: 1901 to 1997

[In thousands (8,795.4 represents 8,795,400). Data for years prior to 1906 relate to country where alien came; data from 1906-1979 and 1984-1997 are for country of last permanent residence; and data for 1980-1983 refer to country of birth. Because of changes in boundaries, changes in lists of countries, and lack of data for specified countries, data are not comparable for all years. For 1938-45, Austria included with Germany]

Region and country of last residence	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950	1951-1960	1961-1970	1971-1980	1981-1990	1991-1997
<b>All countries . . . . .</b>	<b>8,795.4</b>	<b>5,735.8</b>	<b>4,107.2</b>	<b>528.4</b>	<b>1,035.0</b>	<b>2,515.5</b>	<b>3,321.7</b>	<b>4,493.3</b>	<b>7,338.1</b>	<b>6,944.6</b>
Europe	8,056.0	4,321.9	2,463.2	347.6	621.1	1,325.7	1,123.5	800.4	761.6	1,036.6
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,145.3	896.3	63.5	11.4	28.3	103.7	26.0	16.0	24.9	17.9
Austria . . . . .	668.2	453.6	32.9	3.6	24.9	67.1	20.6	9.5	18.3	13.1
Hungary . . . . .	808.5	442.7	30.7	7.9	3.5	36.6	5.4	6.6	6.5	5.8
Germany . . . . .	341.5	143.9	412.2	114.1	226.6	477.8	190.8	74.4	92.0	58.9
Ireland . . . . .	339.1	146.2	211.2	11.0	19.8	48.4	33.0	11.5	32.0	53.0
Italy . . . . .	2,045.9	1,109.5	455.3	68.0	57.7	185.5	214.1	129.4	67.3	54.2
Norway-Sweden . . . . .	440.0	161.5	165.8	8.7	20.8	44.6	32.6	10.5	15.2	11.8
Norway . . . . .	190.5	66.4	68.5	4.7	10.1	22.9	15.5	3.9	4.2	3.6
Sweden . . . . .	249.5	95.1	97.2	4.0	10.7	21.7	17.1	6.5	11.0	8.2
Soviet Union . . . . .	1,597.3	921.2	67.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	2.5	39.0	57.7	377.7
Italy . . . . .	2,045.9	1,109.5	455.3	68.0	57.7	185.5	214.1	129.4	67.3	54.2
United Kingdom . . . . .	526.0	341.4	339.6	31.6	139.3	202.8	213.8	137.4	147.7	117.2
Asia	323.5	247.2	112.1	16.6	37.0	153.2	427.6	1,588.2	2,738.2	2,141.2
China . . . . .	20.6	21.3	29.9	4.9	9.7	34.8	98.4	355.0	548.8	401.9
Philippines . . . . .	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.5	4.7	19.3	4.3	172.8	280.8	226.5
Vietnam . . . . .	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.3	4.3	172.8	280.8	226.5
America & Newfoundland . . . . .	361.9	1,143.7	1,516.7	160.0	354.8	996.9	1,716.4	1,982.7	3,615.2	3,427.0
Mexico . . . . .	179.2	742.2	924.5	108.5	171.7	378.0	413.3	169.9	156.9	139.1
Caribbean . . . . .	49.6	219.0	459.3	60.6	60.6	299.8	453.9	640.3	1,655.8	1,800.8
Cuba . . . . .	107.5	123.4	74.9	49.7	49.7	123.1	470.2	741.1	872.1	753.8
Central America . . . . .	(2)	(2)	15.9	26.3	26.3	78.9	208.5	264.9	144.6	125.0
South America . . . . .	8.2	17.2	15.8	5.9	21.7	44.8	101.3	134.6	468.1	387.6
Africa	17.3	41.9	42.2	7.8	21.8	91.6	257.9	295.7	461.8	398.5
Africa . . . . .	7.4	8.4	6.3	1.8	7.4	14.1	29.0	80.8	176.9	245.9
Oceania	13.0	13.4	8.7	2.5	14.6	13.0	25.1	41.2	45.2	36.3
Not specified . . . . .	33.5	1.1	0.2	-	0.1	12.5	0.1	-	1.0	0.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1934, Philippine immigrants were recorded as insular travel. <sup>2</sup> Data not reported separately.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

## No. 1417. Native and Foreign-Born Population, by Place of Birth: 1900 to 1997

[1900-1990, data are based on a sample from the census; 1995 and 1997, based on the Current Population Survey; for details, see text, Section 1, Population. See source for sampling variability]

Year	Native population						Foreign born			
	Total population	Born abroad					From—			
		Total	Born in the U.S.	Born abroad, total	Born in outlying areas <sup>1</sup>	Born abroad or at area of American parents	Number	Europe	Asia	Latin America
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>										
<b>Census</b>										
1900 . . . . .	75,995	65,653	65,583	70	3	67	10,341	8,882	120	137
1910 . . . . .	91,972	78,456	78,381	75	7	68	13,516	11,810	191	280
1920 . . . . .	105,711	91,790	91,659	131	38	93	13,921	11,916	238	589
1930 . . . . .	122,775	108,571	108,304	267	136	131	14,204	11,748	276	792
1940 . . . . .	131,669	120,074	119,795	279	157	122	11,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 . . . . .	150,216	139,869	139,442	426	330	96	10,347	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 . . . . .	179,326	169,588	168,526	1,062	660	402	9,738	7,256	491	908
1970 . . . . .	203,210	193,591	191,329	2,261	891	1,370	9,619	5,741	825	1,804
1980 . . . . .	226,546	212,466	210,323	2,143	1,088	1,055	14,080	5,150	2,540	4,372
1990 . . . . .	248,710	228,943	225,696	3,247	1,382	1,864	19,767	4,350	4,979	8,408
<b>Current Population Survey</b>										
1995 . . . . .	262,105	239,115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1997 . . . . .	266,792	241,014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25,778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
<b>Census</b>										
1900 . . . . .	100.0	85.3	71.3	0.1	-	0.1	14.7	12.8	0.2	0.3
1910 . . . . .	100.0	86.8	74.1	0.1	-	0.1	13.2	11.3	0.2	0.6
1920 . . . . .	100.0	88.4	74.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	11.6	9.6	0.2	0.6
1930 . . . . .	100.0	91.2	82.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	8.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 . . . . .	100.0	93.1	92.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 . . . . .	100.0	94.6	93.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	5.4	4.1	0.3	0.5
1960 . . . . .	100.0	95.2	94.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.9
1970 . . . . .	100.0	93.8	92.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	6.2	2.3	1.1	1.9
1980 . . . . .	100.0	92.1	90.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	7.9	1.7	2.0	3.4
<b>Current Population Survey</b>										
1995 . . . . .	100.0	91.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1997 . . . . .	100.0	90.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents or round to zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes Puerto Rico for all years and prior to 1960 includes Alaska and Hawaii.

U.S. Census Bureau, *Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-Born Population of the United States: 1850 to 1990*, Working Paper No. 29, February 1999; and <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/foreign/95/95tab1-1.txt>> (released 8 April 1997); and <<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/foreign/97/ppltab1.txt>> (released 9 April 1998).

## No. 1418. Marital Status of the Population, by Sex: 1900 to 1998

[In thousands (25,493 represents 25,493,000), except percent. Persons 15 years old and over, except as indicated]

Year	Males					Females				
	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>										
<b>Census</b>										
1900	25,493	10,262	13,919	1,173	84	24,176	7,549	13,781	2,706	114
1910	32,311	12,521	18,065	1,467	156	29,993	8,918	17,664	3,167	185
1920	36,828	12,940	21,820	1,754	234	35,122	9,601	21,295	3,909	273
1930	43,829	14,938	26,311	2,023	489	42,795	11,294	26,156	4,728	572
1940	49,336	16,377	30,191	2,144	624	49,362	12,752	30,087	5,700	823
1950	53,511	13,319	36,859	2,262	1,070	56,055	10,379	37,570	6,734	1,373
1960	59,913	13,919	42,623	2,072	1,299	63,616	10,990	42,891	7,880	1,855
1970	69,349	18,315	46,981	2,128	1,925	75,861	15,604	47,644	9,610	3,002
1980	83,836	25,132	52,009	2,156	4,539	91,420	21,027	52,497	11,318	6,577
1990	93,817	28,805	55,678	2,378	6,957	101,325	23,755	55,821	12,122	9,627
<b>Current Population Survey</b>										
1950 <sup>1</sup>	54,601	14,400	36,866	2,264	1,071	57,102	11,418	37,577	6,734	1,373
1960 <sup>1</sup>	60,273	15,274	41,781	2,112	1,106	64,607	12,252	42,583	8,064	1,708
1970	70,559	19,822	47,109	2,051	1,567	77,766	17,167	48,148	9,734	2,717
1980	81,947	24,227	51,813	1,977	3,930	89,914	20,226	52,965	10,758	5,966
1990	91,955	27,505	55,833	2,333	6,283	99,838	22,718	56,797	11,477	8,845
1995	97,704	30,286	57,570	2,284	7,383	105,028	24,693	58,984	11,082	10,270
1998	101,123	31,591	58,633	2,569	8,331	108,168	26,713	59,333	11,029	11,093
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
<b>Census</b>										
1900	100.0	40.3	54.6	4.6	0.3	100.0	31.2	57.0	11.2	0.5
1940	100.0	33.2	61.2	4.3	1.3	100.0	25.8	61.0	11.5	1.7
1950	100.0	24.9	68.9	4.2	2.0	100.0	18.5	67.0	12.0	2.4
1960	100.0	23.2	71.1	3.5	2.2	100.0	17.3	67.4	12.4	2.9
1970	100.0	26.4	67.7	3.1	2.8	100.0	20.6	62.8	12.7	4.0
1980	100.0	30.0	62.0	2.6	5.4	100.0	23.0	57.4	12.4	7.2
1990	100.0	30.7	59.3	2.5	7.4	100.0	23.4	55.1	12.0	9.5
<b>Current Population Survey</b>										
1950 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	26.4	67.5	4.1	2.0	100.0	20.0	65.8	11.8	2.4
1960 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	25.3	69.3	3.5	1.8	100.0	19.0	65.9	12.5	2.6
1970	100.0	28.1	66.8	2.9	2.2	100.0	22.1	61.9	12.5	3.5
1980	100.0	29.6	63.2	2.4	4.8	100.0	22.5	58.9	12.0	6.6
1990	100.0	29.9	60.7	2.5	6.8	100.0	22.8	56.9	11.5	8.9
1995	100.0	31.0	58.9	2.3	7.6	100.0	23.5	56.2	10.6	9.8
1998	100.0	31.2	58.0	2.5	8.2	100.0	24.7	54.9	10.2	10.3

<sup>1</sup> Persons 14 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1900-1950, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1; 1960, *Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I; 1970, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Vol. I, Part 1; 1980, *Census of Population: 1980*, Vol. I, Part 1; 1990, *Census of Population: 1990, General Population Characteristics, (CP-1-1)*; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P20-514, "Marital Status and Living Arrangements: March 1998 (Update)", and earlier reports.

## No. 1419. Households, by Type and Size: 1900 to 1998

[In thousands (15,964 represents 15,964,000), except percent. 1900-1940, as of April; beginning 1947, as of March]

Year	Family households					Nonfamily households			Average size household
	Total households	Other family			Total	Male household	Female household		
		Total	Married couples	Male household				Female household	
<b>NUMBER (1,000)</b>									
<b>Census</b>									
1900	15,964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.76
1910	20,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.54
1920	24,352	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.34
1930	29,905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.11
1940	34,949	31,491	26,571	1,510	3,410	3,458	1,599	1,859	3.67
<b>Current Population Survey</b>									
1947	39,107	34,964	30,612	1,129	3,223	4,143	1,388	2,755	3.56
1950	43,554	38,838	34,075	1,169	3,594	4,716	1,668	3,048	3.37
1960	52,799	44,905	39,254	1,228	4,422	7,895	2,716	5,179	3.33
1970	63,401	51,456	44,728	1,228	5,500	11,945	4,063	7,882	3.14
1980 <sup>1</sup>	80,776	59,550	49,112	1,733	8,705	21,226	8,807	12,419	2.76
1990	93,347	66,090	52,317	2,884	10,890	27,257	11,606	15,651	2.63
1995	98,990	69,305	53,858	3,226	12,220	29,686	13,190	16,496	2.65
1998	102,528	70,880	54,317	3,911	12,652	31,648	14,133	17,516	2.62
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>									
1940	100.0	90.1	76.0	4.3	9.8	9.9	4.6	5.3	(X)
1947	100.0	89.4	78.3	2.9	8.2	10.6	3.5	7.0	(X)
1950	100.0	89.2	78.2	2.7	8.3	10.8	3.8	7.0	(X)
1960	100.0	85.0	74.3	2.3	8.4	15.0	5.1	9.8	(X)
1970	100.0	81.2	70.5	1.9	8.7	18.8	6.4	12.4	(X)
1980	100.0	73.7	60.8	2.1	10.8	26.3	10.9	15.4	(X)
1990	100.0	70.8	56.0	3.1	11.7	29.2	12.4	16.8	(X)
1998	100.0	69.1	53.0	3.8	12.3	30.9	13.8	17.1	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Revised using population controls based on the 1980 census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1890-1930, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Special Reports, General Characteristics of Families; 1940-1998, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 176 and 251; and *Current Population Reports*, Series P20-515.



## No. 1420. Live Births, Deaths, Infant Deaths, and Maternal Deaths: 1900 to 1997

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1970, excludes births to, and deaths of nonresidents of the United States. See Appendix III, 1900-1930, deaths for death registration states only]

Year	Number (1,000)			Rate per 1,000 population				Death rates per 100,000 population				
	Deaths			Deaths				Tuber- culosis, all forms	Malign- ant neo- plasms <sup>3</sup>	Major cardio- vascu- lar/ renal dis- eases	Infl- enza and pneu- monia <sup>4</sup>	Motor vehicle accidents <sup>5</sup>
	Births	Total	Infant <sup>1</sup>	Births	Total	Infant <sup>1</sup>	Maternal <sup>2</sup>					
1900 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)	194.4	64.0	345.2	202.2	(NA)
1905 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)	179.9	73.4	384.0	169.3	(NA)
1910 . . . . .	2,777	697	(NA)	30.1	14.7	(NA)	(NA)	153.8	76.2	371.9	155.9	1.8
1915 . . . . .	2,965	816	78	29.5	13.2	99.9	60.8	140.1	80.7	383.5	145.9	5.8
1920 . . . . .	2,950	1,118	130	27.7	13.0	85.8	79.9	113.1	83.4	364.9	207.3	10.3
1925 . . . . .	2,909	1,192	135	25.1	11.7	71.7	64.7	84.8	92.0	391.5	121.7	16.8
1930 . . . . .	2,618	1,327	142	21.3	11.3	64.6	67.3	71.1	97.4	414.4	102.5	26.7
1935 . . . . .	2,377	1,393	120	18.7	10.9	55.7	58.2	55.1	108.2	431.2	104.2	28.6
1940 . . . . .	2,559	1,417	111	19.4	10.8	47.0	37.6	45.9	120.3	485.7	70.3	26.2
1945 . . . . .	2,858	1,402	105	20.4	10.6	38.3	20.7	39.9	134.0	508.2	51.6	21.2
1950 . . . . .	3,632	1,452	104	24.1	9.6	29.2	8.3	22.5	139.8	510.8	31.3	23.1
1955 . . . . .	4,104	1,529	107	25.0	9.3	26.4	4.7	9.1	146.5	506.0	27.1	23.4
1957 . . . . .	4,308	1,633	112	25.3	9.6	26.3	4.1	7.8	148.6	523.4	35.8	22.7
1960 . . . . .	4,258	1,712	111	23.7	9.5	26.0	3.7	6.1	149.2	521.8	37.3	21.3
1965 . . . . .	3,760	1,828	93	19.4	9.4	24.7	3.2	4.1	153.5	516.4	31.9	25.4
1970 . . . . .	3,731	1,921	75	18.4	9.5	20.0	2.2	2.6	162.8	496.0	30.9	26.9
1975 . . . . .	3,144	1,893	51	14.6	9.1	16.1	1.5	1.6	171.7	455.8	26.1	21.5
1980 . . . . .	3,612	1,990	46	15.9	8.5	12.6	1.0	0.9	183.9	436.4	24.1	23.5
1985 . . . . .	3,761	2,086	40	15.8	8.6	10.6	0.8	0.7	194.0	411.0	28.4	19.3
1990 . . . . .	4,158	2,148	38	16.7	8.6	9.2	0.8	0.7	203.2	368.3	32.0	18.8
1995 . . . . .	3,900	2,312	30	14.8	8.8	7.6	0.8	0.5	204.9	362.1	31.6	16.5
1997 . . . . .	3,895	2,315	28	14.6	8.6	7.1	0.8	0.4	200.8	352.2	33.0	15.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Infants under 1 year, excluding fetal deaths; rates per 1,000 registered live births. <sup>2</sup> Per 10,000 live births from deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium. Beginning 1979, deaths are classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; earlier years classified according to the revision in use at the time; see text, Section 2, Vital Statistics. <sup>3</sup> Includes neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues. <sup>4</sup> All years, excludes pneumonia of newborn; 1900-1920, excludes capillary bronchitis. <sup>5</sup> 1910-1925, excludes automobile collisions with trains and streetcars and motorcycle accidents.

Source: 1900-1970, U.S. Public Health Service, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, Vol. I and Vol. II; 1971-1997, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; *National Vital Statistics Report (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*); and unpublished data.

## No. 1421. Expectation of Life at Birth, by Race and Sex: 1900 to 1997

[In years. Beginning 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Year	All races			White			Black and other			Black		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES												
1900 . . . . .	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.6	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1905 . . . . .	48.7	47.3	50.2	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 . . . . .	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1915 . . . . .	54.5	52.5	56.8	55.1	53.1	57.5	38.9	37.5	40.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 . . . . .	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1925 . . . . .	59.0	57.6	60.6	60.7	59.3	62.4	45.7	44.9	46.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup>												
1930 . . . . .	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935 . . . . .	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 . . . . .	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1945 . . . . .	65.9	63.6	67.9	66.8	64.4	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 . . . . .	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.8	59.1	62.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1955 . . . . .	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.4	73.7	63.7	61.4	66.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 . . . . .	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	63.6	61.1	66.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1965 . . . . .	70.2	66.8	73.8	71.1	67.6	74.8	64.3	61.2	67.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1970 . . . . .	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	65.3	61.3	69.4	64.1	60.0	68.3
1975 . . . . .	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	68.0	63.7	72.4	66.8	62.4	71.3
1980 . . . . .	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	69.5	65.3	73.6	68.1	63.8	72.5
1985 . . . . .	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	71.0	67.0	74.8	69.3	65.0	73.4
1990 . . . . .	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	71.2	67.0	75.2	69.1	64.5	73.6
1995 . . . . .	75.8	72.5	78.9	76.5	73.4	79.6	71.9	67.9	75.7	69.6	65.2	73.9
1997 . . . . .	76.5	73.6	79.2	77.1	74.3	73.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	71.2	67.3	74.7

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Alaska included in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*).



Corrections to data values for 1997 made in March 2013.

### No. 1421. Expectation of Life at Birth, by Race and Sex: 1900 to 1997

[In years. Beginning 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States]

Year	All races			White			Black and other			Black		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES</b>												
1900.....	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.6	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1905.....	48.7	47.3	50.2	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910.....	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1915.....	54.5	52.5	56.8	55.1	53.1	57.5	38.9	37.5	40.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920.....	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1925.....	59.0	57.6	60.6	60.7	59.3	62.4	45.7	44.9	46.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>UNITED STATES <sup>1</sup></b>												
1930.....	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935.....	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940.....	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1945.....	65.9	63.6	67.9	66.8	64.4	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950.....	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.8	59.1	62.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1955.....	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.4	73.7	63.7	61.4	66.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960.....	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	63.6	61.1	66.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1965.....	70.2	66.8	73.8	71.1	67.6	74.8	64.3	61.2	67.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1970.....	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	65.3	61.3	69.4	64.1	60.0	68.3
1975.....	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	68.0	63.7	72.4	66.8	62.4	71.3
1980.....	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	69.5	65.3	73.6	68.1	63.8	72.5
1985.....	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	71.0	67.0	74.8	69.3	65.0	73.4
1990.....	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	71.2	67.0	75.2	69.1	64.5	73.6
1995.....	75.8	72.5	78.9	76.5	73.4	79.6	71.9	67.9	75.7	69.6	65.2	73.9
1997.....	76.5	73.6	79.4	77.1	74.3	79.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	71.1	67.3	74.7

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Alaska included in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Reports*).

## No. 1422. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs and National Health Care Expenditures: 1929 to 1997

Year	Social welfare expenditures under Public Programs <sup>1</sup>					National health care expenditures <sup>3</sup>		
	Percent of—			Percent for—		Percent		
	Total (bil. dol.)	Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total govt. outlays	Social insurance	Public aid	Total (bil. dol.)	Of total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Government health expenditures
1929	4	3.9	36.3	8.7	1.5	3.6	3.5	13.6
1935	7	9.5	48.6	6.2	45.8	2.9	4.0	19.2
1940	9	9.2	49.0	14.5	40.9	4.0	3.9	20.3
1945	9	4.4	8.4	15.3	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	24	8.9	37.6	21.0	10.6	12.7	4.3	27.2
1955	33	8.6	32.7	30.1	9.2	17.7	4.3	25.7
1960	52	10.3	38.4	36.9	7.8	26.9	5.1	24.5
1970	146	14.8	46.5	37.6	11.3	73.2	4.5	37.8
1975	289	19.1	56.6	42.5	14.3	130.7	4.7	42.1
1980	493	18.6	57.2	46.6	14.8	247.3	7.9	42.4
1985	732	18.4	54.4	50.5	13.4	428.7	10.3	40.6
1990	1,049	18.5	58.2	49.0	14.0	699.4	12.2	40.5
1991	1,160	19.8	60.3	48.4	15.6	766.8	13.0	41.5
1992	1,267	20.6	63.7	48.9	16.4	836.5	13.4	42.2
1993	1,367	21.1	66.6	48.2	16.2	898.5	13.7	42.9
1994	1,436	21.0	64.5	47.6	16.6	947.7	13.6	44.6
1995	1,505	20.9	67.5	46.8	16.9	993.7	13.7	45.8
1996	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,042.5	13.6	46.2
1997	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,092.4	13.5	46.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> For additional detail on social welfare expenditures, see Tables 607-609. <sup>2</sup> Gross domestic product. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis. <sup>3</sup> For additional detail on national health expenditures, see Tables 163-165.

Source: Except as noted, Social welfare expenditures, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs in the United States, 1929-1966*, Research Report Number 25; and *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 1997; and unpublished data; and health expenditures for 1929-1955, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Compendium of National Health Expenditures Data*, DHEW Pub. No. (SSA)73-11903, and *National Health Expenditures, Calendar Years 1929-1971*, Research and Statistics Note, No. 3, DHEW Pub. No. (SSA) 73-11701; thereafter, U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1998.

## No. 1423. Specified Reportable Diseases: 1912 to 1997

[Rate per 100,000 population enumerated as of April 1 for 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years]

Year	Tuberculosis, all forms <sup>1</sup>	Syphilis and its sequelae	Gonorrhoea	Malaria	Typhoid and paratyphoid fever <sup>2</sup>		Diphtheria	Pertussis (Whooping cough)	Measles	Acute poliomyelitis	Acquired immunodeficiency <sup>3</sup>
1912	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	81.8	139.0	(NA)	310.0	5.5	(X)	
1920	(NA)	145.3	175.4	173.0	33.8	139.0	(NA)	480.5	2.2	(X)	
1925	(NA)	181.2	149.3	86.8	40.0	82.1	131.2	194.3	5.3	(X)	
1930	101.5	185.4	135.5	80.0	22.1	54.1	135.6	340.8	7.5	(X)	
1935	87.9	205.6	130.8	108.1	14.4	30.8	141.9	584.6	8.5	(X)	
1940	78.0	359.7	133.8	59.2	7.4	11.8	139.6	220.7	7.4	(X)	
1945	86.8	282.3	225.8	47.4	3.7	14.1	101.0	110.2	10.3	(X)	
1950	80.4	154.2	204.0	1.4	1.6	3.8	80.1	210.1	22.1	(X)	
1955	46.9	76.0	149.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	38.2	337.9	17.6	(X)	
1960	30.8	68.0	139.6	(Z)	0.5	0.5	8.3	245.4	1.8	(X)	
1965	25.3	59.7	163.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.5	135.1	(Z)	(X)	
1970	18.3	44.8	294.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	2.1	23.2	(Z)	(X)	
1975	15.9	37.3	464.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	11.3	(Z)	(X)	
1980	12.3	30.3	441.9	0.9	0.2	(Z)	0.8	5.9	(Z)	(X)	
1985	9.3	28.4	383.1	0.4	0.2	(Z)	1.5	1.2	-	3.5	
1990	10.3	53.8	276.6	0.5	0.2	-	1.8	11.2	-	16.7	
1991	10.4	51.7	249.5	0.5	0.2	-	1.1	3.8	-	17.3	
1992	10.5	45.3	201.6	0.4	0.2	-	1.6	0.9	-	17.8	
1993	9.8	39.7	172.4	0.6	0.2	(NA)	2.6	0.1	-	40.2	
1994	9.4	32.0	168.4	0.5	0.2	-	1.8	0.4	-	30.1	
1995	8.7	26.2	149.5	0.6	0.1	(NA)	2.0	0.1	-	27.2	
1996	8.0	20.0	122.8	0.7	0.2	(Z)	2.9	0.2	(Z)	25.2	
1997	7.4	17.4	121.4	0.8	0.1	(Z)	2.5	0.1	(Z)	21.9	

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 cases per 100,000. <sup>1</sup> New reported active cases. New diagnostic standards introduced in 1980. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1950, excludes paratyphoid fever. <sup>3</sup> AIDS became a notifiable disease in 1984.

Source: 1912, U.S. Public Health Service, *Public Health Reports*, various issues; 1920-1950, U.S. National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics, Special Reports*, Vol. 37, No. 9; 1951-1970, U.S. Center for Disease Control, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Annual Supplement*; 1971-1997, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1997, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 46, No. 54, November 20, 1998.

## No. 1424. Food Consumption Per Capita and Food Expenditures: 1929 to 1997

[In pounds, retail weight, except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population]

Year	Consumption								Food expenditures	
	Red meat, total <sup>1</sup>	Poultry, total	Fish and shellfish, total	Fruits, total	Veg- etables, total	Milk, total (gallons)	Carbon- ated soft drinks, total (gallons)	Alcoholic, total (gallons) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of disposable personal income	Percent spent away from home
1929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.9	13.4
1935	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	12.9
1940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.1	15.2
1945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.5	19.6
1950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	17.8
1955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	18.6
1960	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	19.9
1965	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	22.8
1970	131.7	33.8	11.7	237.7	335.4	31.3	24.3	35.7	13.8	26.3
1975	125.8	32.9	12.1	252.1	337.0	29.5	28.2	39.7	13.9	28.5
1980	126.4	40.8	12.4	262.4	336.4	27.6	35.1	42.8	13.4	32.2
1985	124.9	45.5	15.0	269.4	358.1	26.7	35.7	40.7	12.0	35.8
1990	112.3	56.3	15.0	273.5	382.8	25.7	46.3	39.9	11.6	36.7
1995	115.1	62.9	14.9	285.4	405.0	24.3	51.6	38.0	10.9	38.2
1996	112.8	64.4	14.7	289.8	416.2	24.3	52.0	38.6	10.8	38.0
1997	111.0	64.8	14.5	294.7	416.0	24.0	53.0	38.9	10.7	38.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Boneless, trimmed weight. <sup>2</sup> Adult population.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; and unpublished data. *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

## No. 1425. Education Summary—Enrollment, Graduates, and Degrees: 1900 to 1998, and Projections 1999 and 2000

[For school year beginning in year shown. (17,072 represents 17,072,000)]

Year	Elementary and secondary school enrollment						High school graduate		Higher education		
	Total (1,000)			Public (1,000)			Total (1,000)	As percent of 17 yr. old population	Enrollment (1,000)	Total (1,000)	BA degrees conferred <sup>1</sup> (1,000)
	Number	K-8	9-12	Number	K-8	9-12					
							Grades 9-12 enrollment as percent of 14-17 year olds	As percent high school graduates 4 years earlier			
1900	17,072	16,422	650	15,703	15,161	542	295	26.4	2,238	28.7	36
1905	18,056	17,231	824	16,642	15,919	723	12.4	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	32
1910	19,636	18,349	1,288	18,035	16,878	1,157	17.8	<sup>3</sup> 156	<sup>3</sup> 8.8	35.4	30
1915	22,172	20,306	1,866	20,352	18,641	1,711	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	44.1	25
1920	24,049	21,292	2,757	22,409	19,872	2,537	35.0	<sup>4</sup> 311	<sup>4</sup> 16.8	(NA)	(NA)
1925	27,180	23,127	4,053	24,741	20,984	3,757	45.9	(NA)	(NA)	94.1	27
1930	28,695	23,553	5,142	25,977	21,207	4,770	54.9	747	32.1	(NA)	(NA)
1935	29,006	22,644	6,362	26,367	20,393	5,975	65.9	1,015	42.7	1,208	17
1940	27,910	20,726	7,184	25,296	18,582	6,714	73.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1945	26,124	19,937	6,187	23,300	17,678	5,622	67.7	1,080	47.4	1,677	11
1950	29,301	22,831	6,470	25,706	19,900	5,806	76.6	(NA)	(NA)	2,281	35
1955	35,872	28,177	7,696	31,163	24,290	6,873	83.5	1,415	63.1	2,653	25
1960	43,070	33,191	9,879	37,260	28,439	8,821	89.0	1,964	67.9	(NA)	26
1965	48,368	35,366	13,002	42,068	30,466	11,602	91.9	2,665	76.4	5,921	27
1970	51,257	36,610	14,647	45,894	32,558	13,336	92.0	2,937	75.9	8,581	31
1975	49,819	34,215	15,604	44,819	30,515	14,304	91.1	3,148	73.7	11,185	31
1980	46,208	31,639	14,570	40,877	27,647	13,231	90.3	3,020	71.8	12,097	30
1985	44,979	31,229	13,750	39,422	27,034	12,388	92.4	2,643	73.0	12,247	33
1990	46,448	33,973	12,475	41,216	29,878	11,338	93.7	2,503	73.2	13,819	41
1991	47,246	34,580	12,666	42,047	30,506	11,541	94.4	2,482	73.2	14,359	41
1992	48,198	35,300	12,898	42,823	31,088	11,735	94.5	2,490	72.2	14,487	43
1993	48,936	35,784	13,152	43,465	31,504	11,961	94.4	2,479	71.7	14,305	45
1994	49,707	36,258	13,449	44,111	31,898	12,213	93.2	2,538	70.7	14,279	46
1995	50,541	36,772	13,769	44,841	32,341	12,500	93.2	2,548	70.0	14,261	47
1996	51,376	37,245	14,131	45,593	32,759	12,834	93.3	2,623	69.6	14,300	47
1997	51,821	37,496	14,325	45,954	32,951	13,003	92.8	2,708	69.0	14,351	47
1998	52,719	38,110	14,609	46,792	33,522	13,270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,589	46
1999, proj.	53,112	38,338	14,774	47,142	33,722	13,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,758	46
2000, proj.	53,446	38,543	14,903	47,440	33,903	13,537	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,889	45

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1906, includes first professional degrees. <sup>2</sup> 1899 data. <sup>3</sup> 1909 data. <sup>4</sup> 1919 data.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, 1900-1985, *120 Years of Education, A Statistical Portrait*, beginning 1990, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual.

## No. 1426. Educational Attainment, by Sex: 1910 to 1998

[As of **March**, except as indicated. Noninstitutional population, except 1940, 1950, 1960 based on resident population]

Year	Total			Male			Female		
	Less than 5 years of elementary school	High school completion of higher <sup>1</sup>	4 or more years of college <sup>2</sup>	Less than 5 years of elementary school	High school completion of higher	4 or more years of college <sup>2</sup>	Less than 5 years of elementary school	High school completion of higher <sup>1</sup>	4 or more years of college <sup>2</sup>
1910 <sup>3</sup>	23.8	13.5	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 <sup>3</sup>	22.0	16.4	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930 <sup>3</sup>	17.5	19.1	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940, April	13.5	24.1	4.6	14.8	22.3	5.4	12.2	25.9	3.7
1947	10.4	32.6	5.4	11.4	30.8	6.1	9.5	34.3	4.6
1950, April	10.8	33.3	6.0	11.9	31.5	7.1	9.8	35.1	5.0
1960, April	8.3	41.0	7.7	9.4	39.4	9.6	7.3	42.5	5.8
1965	6.8	49.0	9.4	7.7	48.0	12.0	5.9	49.9	7.1
1970	5.3	55.2	11.0	5.9	55.0	14.1	4.7	55.4	8.2
1975	4.2	62.5	13.9	4.7	63.1	17.6	3.8	62.1	10.6
1980	3.4	68.6	17.0	3.6	69.2	20.9	3.2	68.1	13.6
1985	2.7	73.9	19.4	2.9	74.4	23.1	2.5	73.5	16.0
1990	2.4	77.6	21.3	2.7	77.7	24.4	2.2	77.5	18.4
1991	2.4	78.4	21.4	2.7	78.5	24.3	2.1	78.3	18.8
1992	2.1	79.4	21.4	2.3	79.7	24.3	2.0	79.2	18.6
1993	2.1	80.2	21.9	2.2	80.5	24.8	2.0	80.0	19.2
1994	1.9	80.9	22.2	2.1	81.0	25.1	1.7	80.7	19.6
1995	1.8	81.7	23.0	2.0	81.7	26.0	1.7	81.6	20.2
1996	1.8	81.7	23.6	1.9	81.9	26.0	1.7	81.6	21.4
1997	1.7	82.1	23.9	1.8	82.0	26.2	1.6	82.2	21.7
1998	1.6	82.8	24.4	1.7	82.8	26.5	1.6	82.9	22.4

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1910 to 1992, includes all persons with at least 4 years of high school; thereafter, represents persons that are high school graduates only. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1993, persons with a bachelor's degree or higher. <sup>3</sup> Estimates based on Census Bureau retrojection of 1940 Census data on education; see *1960 Census Monograph*, "Education of the American Population," by John K. Folger and Charles B. Nam.

Source: Except as indicated, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-513; and <<http://148.129.31.80/population/socdemo/education/tablea-01.txt>> (released 10 December 1998).

## No. 1427. Money Income of Families—Median Income in Current and Constant (1997) Dollars, by Race and Type of Family: 1947 to 1997

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Median income in current dollars						Median income in constant (1997) dollars					
	All families <sup>1</sup>	Married-couple families			Female householder, no husband present		All families <sup>1</sup>	Married-couple families			Female householder, no husband present	
		White	Black <sup>2</sup>	Total				White	Black <sup>2</sup>	Total		
1947	3,031	3,157	1,614	3,109	(NA)	2,172	20,102	20,938	10,704	20,620	(NA)	14,405
1950	3,319	3,445	1,869	3,446	4,003	1,922	20,332	21,104	11,449	21,110	24,522	11,774
1955	4,418	4,613	2,544	4,599	5,622	2,471	24,367	25,443	14,031	25,366	31,008	13,629
1960	5,620	5,835	3,230	5,873	6,900	2,968	28,013	29,084	16,100	29,274	34,393	14,794
1965	6,957	7,251	3,993	7,265	8,597	3,532	32,649	34,029	18,739	34,095	40,346	16,576
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	10,516	12,276	5,093	38,345	39,779	24,401	40,867	47,707	19,792
1975	13,719	14,268	8,779	14,867	17,237	6,844	39,180	40,748	25,072	42,458	49,227	19,546
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	23,141	26,879	10,408	40,999	42,717	24,717	45,129	52,419	20,297
1985	27,735	29,152	16,786	31,100	36,431	13,660	41,371	43,484	25,039	46,390	54,342	20,376
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	39,895	46,777	16,932	43,414	45,332	26,308	48,991	57,442	20,793
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,995	48,169	16,692	42,351	44,524	25,392	48,309	56,763	19,670
1992	36,573	38,670	21,103	41,890	49,775	17,025	41,839	44,238	24,141	47,921	56,941	19,476
1993	36,959	39,300	21,542	43,005	51,204	17,443	41,051	43,652	23,927	47,767	56,874	19,374
1994	38,782	40,884	24,698	44,959	53,309	18,236	42,001	44,277	26,748	48,690	57,733	19,750
1995	40,611	42,646	25,970	47,062	55,823	19,691	42,769	44,913	27,350	49,563	58,790	20,738
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,707	58,381	19,911	43,271	45,783	27,131	50,848	59,721	20,368
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,591	60,669	21,023	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,591	60,669	21,023

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> 1947-1966, Black and other races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-200 and P60-203; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f05.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f07.html>> (accessed 15 June 1999).

## No. 1428. Housing Units—Historical Trends for Selected Characteristics: 1940 to 1997

[1940 to 1990, as of April 1 and based on the Census of Population and Housing, which represents historical trends for housing. Data for 1997 based on American Housing Survey and represent current trends. The two sources are not directly comparable due to several differences in methodology; see sources for details.]

Characteristic	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1997
<b>TENURE</b>							
Occupied units, total	34,855	42,826	53,024	63,445	80,390	91,947	99,487
Owner occupied	15,196	23,560	32,797	39,886	51,795	59,025	65,487
Percent of occupied	43.6	55.0	61.9	62.9	64.4	64.2	65.8
Renter occupied	19,659	19,266	20,227	23,560	28,595	32,923	34,000
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
All housing units <sup>1</sup>	37,325	45,983	58,315	67,699	86,759	102,264	112,357
1, detached	23,731	29,116	40,103	44,801	53,596	60,383	68,109
1, attached	2,835	32,799	3,655	1,990	3,587	5,378	6,778
2	3,464	5,302	4,464	5,444	5,309	4,948	(*)
3 or 4	2,259	3,374	3,088	3,563	4,373	4,928	10,363
5 or more	3,928	5,078	6,238	9,829	15,478	18,105	18,806
5 to 9	(NA)	2,138	(NA)	(NA)	3,835	4,936	5,657
10 to 49	(NA)	2,268	(NA)	(NA)	7,083	8,774	8,902
50 or more	(NA)	671	(NA)	(NA)	4,560	4,395	4,247
Mobile home or trailer	(NA)	315	767	2,073	4,416	7,400	8,301
Other	51,108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,121	(NA)
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>							
All housing units	35,026	44,502	58,315	67,657	86,693	102,264	112,357
Complete plumbing facilities	19,174	28,729	48,537	62,984	84,359	101,162	110,149
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15,852	15,773	9,778	4,672	2,334	1,102	2,208
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE<sup>6</sup></b>							
Occupied housing units	33,884	41,829	53,022	63,445	80,390	91,947	99,487
None	(NA)	(NA)	11,417	11,081	10,390	10,602	9,447
1	(NA)	(NA)	30,189	30,268	28,565	31,039	31,658
2	(NA)	(NA)	10,074	18,600	27,347	34,361	38,445
3 or more	(NA)	(NA)	1,342	3,495	14,088	15,945	19,938
<b>TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT<sup>7</sup></b>							
Occupied housing units	33,884	41,829	53,024	63,450	80,390	91,947	99,487
With telephone	(NA)	(NA)	41,618	55,177	74,720	87,130	93,377
No telephone	(NA)	(NA)	11,406	8,273	5,670	4,817	6,110

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data for 1970 and 1980 are "Year-round housing units," which exclude seasonal and migratory vacant units. <sup>2</sup> Includes 1,656,858 units classified as "2-family side-by-side." <sup>3</sup> Includes 1,588,902 units classified as "1 and 2 dwelling unit." <sup>4</sup> Structures with "2 units" included with units of "3 or 4." <sup>5</sup> Covers 166,975 units classified as "Other dwelling place" and 940,726 units classified as "1- to 4-family with business." <sup>6</sup> For 1960 and 1970, vehicles available was restricted to only automobiles; beginning 1980, includes trucks and vans of 1-ton capacity or less. <sup>7</sup> Beginning 1980, data are not completely comparable with earlier years due to change in question asked.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1940 to 1990, *1990 Census of Housing*, Series CH-1, and earlier Census reports; also *Current Housing Reports*, Series H-121-94-1, "Tracking the American Dream—50 Years of Housing History From the Census Bureau: 1940-1990." 1997, *Current Housing Reports*, Series H150-97, American Housing Survey in the United States.

## No. 1429. National Air Pollutant Emissions: 1900 to 1997

[In thousands of tons, except as indicated. PM-10=Particulate matter of less than 10 microns. Methodologies to estimate data for 1970 to 1984 period and 1985 to present emissions differ. Beginning with 1985, the estimates are based on a modified National Acid Precipitation Assessment Program inventory.]

Year	Emissions							Resident population (1,000)	Real gross domestic product <sup>2</sup> (bil. dol.)
	PM-10	PM-10, fugitive dust <sup>1</sup>	Sulfur dioxide	Nitrogen dioxides	Volatile organic compounds	Carbon monoxide	Lead (ton)		
1900	(NA)	(NA)	9,988	2,611	8,503	(NA)	(NA)	76,094	(NA)
1905	(NA)	(NA)	13,959	3,314	8,850	(NA)	(NA)	83,822	(NA)
1910	(NA)	(NA)	17,275	4,102	9,117	(NA)	(NA)	92,407	(NA)
1915	(NA)	(NA)	20,290	4,672	9,769	(NA)	(NA)	100,546	(NA)
1920	(NA)	(NA)	21,144	5,159	10,004	(NA)	(NA)	106,461	(NA)
1925	(NA)	(NA)	23,264	7,302	14,257	(NA)	(NA)	115,829	(NA)
1930	(NA)	(NA)	21,106	8,018	19,451	(NA)	(NA)	123,077	719.7
1935	(NA)	(NA)	16,978	6,639	17,208	(NA)	(NA)	127,250	698.4
1940	15,956	(NA)	19,953	7,374	17,161	93,615	(NA)	132,457	941.2
1945	16,545	(NA)	26,373	9,332	18,140	98,112	(NA)	133,434	1,626.7
1950	17,133	(NA)	22,358	10,093	20,936	102,609	(NA)	151,868	1,611.3
1955	16,346	(NA)	21,453	11,667	23,249	106,177	(NA)	165,069	2,001.1
1960	16,558	(NA)	22,227	14,140	24,459	109,745	(NA)	179,979	2,262.9
1965	14,198	(NA)	26,380	17,424	30,247	118,912	(NA)	193,526	2,881.1
1970	13,190	(NA)	31,161	21,639	30,817	128,761	220,869	203,984	3,397.6
1975	7,803	(NA)	28,011	23,151	25,895	115,968	159,659	215,465	3,873.9
1980	7,287	(NA)	25,905	24,875	26,167	118,702	74,153	227,225	4,615.0
1985	4,695	40,889	23,230	23,488	24,227	115,644	22,890	237,924	5,323.5
1990	5,425	24,419	23,678	23,436	20,935	95,794	4,975	249,440	6,136.3
1995	4,306	22,454	19,189	23,768	20,558	89,151	3,924	262,761	6,761.7
1997	8,428	25,153	20,369	23,582	19,214	87,451	3,915	267,636	7,269.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Sources such as agricultural tilling, construction, mining and quarrying, paved roads, unpaved roads, and wind erosion. <sup>2</sup> Gross domestic product in chained (1992) dollars; see Table 1434 and text, Section 14, Income.

Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, *National Air Pollutant Emission Trends, 1900-1997*, EPA 454/C-98-007.

## No. 1430. Employment Status of the Civilian Population: 1929 to 1998

[In thousands (49,180 represents 49,180,000), except as indicated. Annual averages of monthly figures. For the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years old and over, except as indicated. 1947-98, based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 13, Labor Force]

Year	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force, number
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Employment			Employed		Unemployed		
		Total	Employed	Employment/population ratio <sup>1</sup>	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>14 AND OVER</b>									
1929	(NA)	49,180	47,630	(NA)	10,450	37,180	1,550	3.2	(NA)
1930	(NA)	49,820	45,480	(NA)	10,340	35,140	4,340	8.7	(NA)
1933	(NA)	51,590	38,760	(NA)	10,090	28,670	12,830	24.9	(NA)
1935	(NA)	52,870	42,260	(NA)	10,110	32,150	10,610	20.1	(NA)
1940	99,840	55,640	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1945	94,090	53,860	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1947	106,018	60,168	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
<b>16 AND OVER</b>									
1947	101,827	59,350	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1950	104,995	62,208	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1955	109,683	65,023	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1960	117,245	69,628	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1965	126,513	74,455	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1970	137,085	82,771	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,251	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	6.1	62,667
1983	174,215	111,550	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,317	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,232	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	63,523
1990	189,164	125,840	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998	205,220	137,673	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Civilian employed as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2307; and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly.

## No. 1431. Marital Status of Women in the Civilian Labor Force: 1900 to 1998

[Persons 16 years old and over, except as indicated. 1900-60, as of month indicated; 1955-98, annual averages of monthly figures. For civilian noninstitutional population. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Year	Female labor force (1,000)				Female participation rate <sup>3</sup>			
	Total	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	Single	Married <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>
1900 (June) <sup>4</sup>	4,997	3,307	769	920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 (April) <sup>4</sup>	7,640	4,602	1,891	1,147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 (Jan.) <sup>4</sup>	8,347	5,427	1,920	( <sup>5</sup> )	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930 (April) <sup>4</sup>	10,632	5,735	3,071	1,826	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 (April) <sup>4</sup>	13,007	6,377	4,675	1,955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 (April) <sup>4</sup>	16,553	5,274	8,635	2,644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 (April) <sup>4</sup>	22,410	5,282	13,610	3,518	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1955	20,548	5,281	10,809	4,458	35.7	61.1	28.5	40.7
1960	23,240	5,410	12,893	4,937	37.7	58.6	31.9	41.6
1965	26,200	5,976	14,829	5,396	39.3	54.5	34.9	40.7
1970	31,543	7,265	18,475	5,804	43.3	56.8	40.5	40.3
1975	37,475	9,125	21,484	6,866	46.3	59.8	44.3	40.1
1980	45,487	11,865	24,980	8,643	51.5	64.4	49.9	43.6
1985	51,050	13,163	27,894	9,993	54.5	66.6	53.8	45.1
1990	56,829	14,612	30,901	11,315	57.5	66.7	58.4	47.2
1995	60,944	15,467	33,359	12,118	58.9	66.8	61.0	47.4
1998	63,714	17,087	33,857	12,771	59.8	68.5	61.2	48.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Husband present. <sup>2</sup> Widowed, divorced, or separated. <sup>3</sup> Percent of civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group in the civilian labor force. <sup>4</sup> 1900-1930, persons 15 years old and over and 1940-1960, persons 14 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> Widowed or divorced included with "Single"

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1900-30 *U.S. Census of Population: 1930*, Vol. IV.; 1940-60, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Vol. I; and 1955-98, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Bulletin 2307*; and unpublished data.

## No. 1432. Nonfarm Establishments, by Industry: 1919 to 1998

[27,078 represents 27,078,000. Based on data from establishment reports. See headnote, Table 688 in Section 13, Labor Force]

Item and year	Goods-producing					Service-producing						
	Total	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Total	T & PU <sup>1</sup>	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	FIRE <sup>2</sup>	Services	Government
<b>EMPLOYEES (1,000)</b>												
1919	27,078	12,828	1,133	1,036	10,659	14,250	3,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,676
1925	28,766	12,489	1,089	1,461	9,939	16,277	3,826	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,800
1930	29,409	11,958	1,009	1,387	9,562	17,451	3,685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,148
1935	27,039	10,893	897	927	9,069	16,146	2,786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,481
1940	32,361	13,221	925	1,311	10,985	19,140	3,038	1,841	4,909	1,485	3,665	4,202
1945	40,374	17,507	836	1,147	15,524	22,867	3,906	1,955	5,359	1,481	4,222	5,944
1950	45,197	18,506	901	2,364	15,241	26,691	4,034	2,643	6,743	1,888	5,356	6,026
1955	50,641	20,513	792	2,839	16,882	30,128	4,141	2,934	7,601	2,298	6,240	6,914
1960	54,189	20,434	712	2,926	16,796	33,755	4,004	3,153	8,238	2,628	7,378	8,353
1965	60,765	21,926	632	3,232	18,062	38,839	4,036	3,477	9,239	2,977	9,036	10,074
1970	70,880	23,578	623	3,588	19,367	47,302	4,515	4,006	11,034	3,645	11,548	12,554
1975	76,945	22,600	752	3,525	18,323	54,345	4,542	4,430	12,630	4,165	13,892	14,686
1980	90,406	25,658	1,027	4,346	20,285	64,748	5,146	5,292	15,018	5,160	17,890	16,241
1985	97,387	24,842	927	4,668	19,248	72,544	5,233	5,727	17,315	5,948	21,927	16,394
1990	109,403	24,905	709	5,120	19,076	84,497	5,777	6,173	19,601	6,709	27,934	18,304
1995	117,191	24,265	581	5,160	18,524	92,925	6,132	6,378	21,187	6,806	33,117	19,305
1998	125,832	25,256	575	5,965	18,716	100,576	6,549	6,825	22,475	7,341	37,525	19,862
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>												
1919	100.0	47.4	4.2	3.8	39.4	52.6	13.7	-	-	-	-	9.9
1930	100.0	40.7	3.4	4.7	32.5	59.3	12.5	-	-	-	-	10.7
1940	100.0	40.9	2.9	4.1	33.9	59.1	9.4	5.7	15.2	4.6	11.3	13.0
1950	100.0	40.9	2.0	5.2	33.7	59.1	8.9	5.8	14.9	4.2	11.9	13.3
1960	100.0	37.7	1.3	5.4	31.0	62.3	7.4	5.8	15.2	4.8	13.6	15.4
1970	100.0	33.3	0.9	5.1	27.3	66.7	6.4	5.7	15.6	5.1	16.3	17.7
1980	100.0	28.4	1.1	4.8	22.4	71.6	5.7	5.9	16.6	5.7	19.8	18.0
1990	100.0	22.8	0.6	4.7	17.4	77.2	5.3	5.6	17.9	6.1	25.5	16.7
1998	100.0	20.1	0.5	4.7	14.9	79.9	5.2	5.4	17.9	5.8	29.8	15.8
<b>WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>3</sup></b>												
1950	53	(NA)	67	70	58	(NA)	(NA)	55	40	48	(NA)	(NA)
1960	81	(NA)	105	113	90	(NA)	(NA)	91	58	75	(NA)	(NA)
1970	120	(NA)	164	196	133	(NA)	156	137	82	113	97	(NA)
1980	235	(NA)	397	368	289	(NA)	351	267	147	210	191	(NA)
1990	345	(NA)	603	526	442	(NA)	496	411	194	357	319	(NA)
1998	442	(NA)	744	643	563	(NA)	606	538	255	512	420	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Transportation and public utilities. <sup>2</sup> Finance, insurance, and real estate.  
<sup>3</sup> Average hours and earnings. Private production and related workers in mining, manufacturing, and construction; nonsupervisory employees in other industries.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, June issues and Internet site <http://stats.bls.gov/ceshome.htm>.

## No. 1433. Personal Consumption Expenditures, by Type: 1929 to 1997

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Food and tobacco	Cloth- ing <sup>2</sup>	Per- sonal care	Hous- ing	House- hold opera- tion	Medical care	Per- sonal busi- ness	Trans- porta- tion	Recre- ation
1933	45.9	12.8	5.4	0.7	8.1	6.4	2.1	2.5	4.0	2.2
1935	55.9	17.6	7.0	0.8	7.9	7.7	2.4	2.8	5.4	2.6
1940	71.2	22.0	8.9	1.0	9.7	10.4	3.2	3.2	7.2	3.8
1945	119.9	43.5	19.6	2.0	12.8	15.5	5.2	4.2	6.8	6.2
1950	192.7	58.1	23.7	2.4	21.7	29.1	9.4	6.6	25.4	11.2
1955	259.1	73.6	28.4	3.7	34.4	37.3	14.2	10.1	34.9	14.6
1960	332.2	89.2	32.7	5.6	48.2	46.7	22.1	14.6	42.9	18.5
1965	444.3	108.8	41.4	8.1	65.4	62.1	34.1	20.9	59.1	26.8
1970	648.1	154.6	57.6	11.8	94.0	84.8	60.0	32.0	81.1	43.1
1975	1,029.1	238.2	85.6	16.7	147.0	135.4	107.9	53.0	130.2	70.5
1980	1,760.4	376.2	132.3	26.6	255.2	232.6	206.4	101.2	238.4	116.3
1985	2,704.8	497.3	188.3	39.1	407.1	342.0	366.7	182.6	372.8	185.9
1990	3,839.3	672.5	262.7	57.3	586.3	436.2	615.6	290.1	463.3	281.6
1995	4,953.9	780.4	321.8	71.8	750.4	559.4	875.0	388.8	574.1	404.2
1997	5,493.7	832.3	353.3	79.4	829.8	620.7	957.3	459.1	636.4	462.9
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
1929	100.0	27.4	14.5	1.4	15.1	13.8	4.0	5.0	9.9	5.7
1950	100.0	30.2	12.3	1.2	11.3	15.1	4.9	3.4	13.2	5.8
1970	100.0	23.9	8.9	1.8	14.5	13.1	9.3	4.9	12.5	6.7
1990	100.0	17.5	6.8	1.5	15.3	11.4	16.0	7.6	12.1	7.3
1997	100.0	15.2	6.4	1.4	15.1	11.3	17.4	8.4	11.6	8.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other categories, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes accessories, and jewelry.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94: Vol. 1; and Survey of Current Business*, August 1998.



## No. 1434. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1929 to 1998

[In billions of dollars] (103.8 represents \$103,800,000,000). For definition of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, Section 14, Income]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (1992) dollars				
	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment
1929	103.8	77.5	16.7	0.4	9.3	790.9	593.9	92.4	(NA)	105.4
1930	91.1	70.2	10.6	0.3	9.9	719.7	562.1	59.8	(NA)	116.2
1931	76.4	60.7	5.9	-	9.8	674.0	544.9	37.6	(NA)	121.2
1932	58.6	48.7	1.1	-	8.7	584.3	496.1	9.9	(NA)	117.1
1933	56.2	45.9	1.7	0.1	8.6	577.3	484.8	16.4	(NA)	112.8
1934	65.9	51.4	3.7	0.3	10.4	641.1	519.0	31.5	(NA)	127.3
1935	73.1	55.9	6.7	-0.2	10.8	698.4	550.9	58.0	(NA)	131.3
1936	83.6	62.2	8.7	-0.2	13.0	790.0	606.9	75.5	(NA)	152.5
1937	91.8	66.8	12.2	-	12.7	831.5	629.7	94.0	(NA)	147.0
1938	85.9	64.2	7.1	0.9	13.7	801.2	619.5	61.3	(NA)	157.8
1939	91.9	67.2	9.3	0.8	14.6	866.5	654.0	79.5	(NA)	171.6
1940	101.2	71.2	13.6	1.4	15.0	941.2	688.0	111.3	(NA)	174.2
1941	126.7	81.0	18.2	1.0	26.5	1,101.8	737.1	137.3	(NA)	288.0
1942	161.6	88.9	10.5	-0.3	62.7	1,308.9	719.7	72.1	(NA)	692.0
1943	198.3	99.7	6.1	-2.4	94.9	1,523.0	739.5	41.9	(NA)	1,032.2
1944	219.7	108.5	7.8	-2.2	105.6	1,644.7	761.0	52.2	(NA)	1,158.5
1945	223.2	119.9	10.9	-0.9	93.3	1,626.7	808.4	68.8	(NA)	1,012.0
1946	222.6	144.3	31.3	7.1	39.9	1,447.7	907.9	176.8	(NA)	349.0
1947	244.6	162.3	35.0	10.8	36.5	1,430.7	926.2	169.9	(NA)	290.3
1948	269.7	175.4	48.1	5.4	40.8	1,491.0	946.4	216.0	(NA)	310.3
1949	267.8	178.9	36.7	5.2	47.0	1,479.8	972.2	163.2	(NA)	345.8
1950	294.6	192.7	54.2	0.7	47.1	1,611.3	1,034.1	234.1	(NA)	344.6
1951	339.7	208.7	60.3	2.4	68.3	1,734.0	1,049.2	235.2	(NA)	468.6
1952	358.6	219.7	54.0	1.0	83.8	1,798.7	1,082.4	210.6	(NA)	566.2
1953	379.7	233.5	56.3	-0.8	90.7	1,881.4	1,135.0	220.4	(NA)	605.2
1954	381.3	240.7	53.8	0.3	86.4	1,868.2	1,158.9	209.9	(NA)	562.6
1955	415.1	259.1	69.0	0.4	86.7	2,001.1	1,242.6	261.9	(NA)	541.3
1956	438.0	271.9	72.2	2.3	91.6	2,040.2	1,278.2	257.9	(NA)	542.8
1957	461.0	286.7	70.6	4.0	99.8	2,078.5	1,308.2	246.1	(NA)	566.8
1958	467.3	296.3	64.5	0.4	106.1	2,057.5	1,318.8	224.5	(NA)	585.3
1959	507.2	318.1	78.8	-1.7	112.0	2,210.2	1,394.6	271.7	(NA)	618.5
1960	526.6	332.2	78.8	2.4	113.2	2,262.9	1,432.6	270.5	(NA)	617.2
1961	544.8	342.6	77.9	3.4	120.9	2,314.3	1,461.5	267.6	(NA)	647.2
1962	585.2	363.4	87.9	2.4	131.4	2,454.8	1,533.8	302.1	(NA)	686.0
1963	617.4	383.0	93.4	3.3	137.7	2,559.4	1,596.6	321.6	(NA)	701.9
1964	663.0	411.4	101.7	5.5	144.4	2,708.4	1,692.3	348.3	(NA)	715.9
1965	719.1	444.3	118.0	3.9	153.0	2,881.1	1,799.1	397.2	(NA)	737.6
1966	787.8	481.9	130.4	1.9	173.6	3,069.2	1,902.0	430.6	(NA)	804.6
1967	833.6	509.5	128.0	1.4	194.6	3,147.2	1,958.6	411.8	(NA)	865.6
1968	910.6	559.8	139.9	-1.3	212.1	3,293.9	2,070.2	433.3	(NA)	892.4
1969	982.2	604.7	155.0	-1.2	223.8	3,393.6	2,147.5	458.3	(NA)	887.5
1970	1,035.6	648.1	150.2	1.2	236.1	3,397.6	2,197.8	426.1	(NA)	866.8
1971	1,125.4	702.5	176.0	-3.0	249.9	3,510.0	2,279.5	474.9	(NA)	851.0
1972	1,237.3	770.7	205.6	-8.0	268.9	3,702.3	2,415.9	531.8	(NA)	854.1
1973	1,382.6	851.6	242.9	0.6	287.6	3,916.3	2,532.6	595.5	(NA)	848.4
1974	1,496.9	931.2	245.6	-3.1	323.2	3,891.2	2,514.7	546.5	(NA)	862.9
1975	1,630.6	1,029.1	225.4	13.6	362.6	3,873.9	2,570.0	446.6	(NA)	876.3
1976	1,819.0	1,148.8	286.6	-2.3	385.9	4,082.9	2,714.3	537.4	(NA)	876.8
1977	2,026.9	1,277.1	356.6	-23.7	416.9	4,273.6	2,829.8	622.1	(NA)	884.7
1978	2,291.4	1,428.8	430.8	-26.1	457.9	4,503.0	2,951.6	693.4	(NA)	910.6
1979	2,557.5	1,593.5	480.9	-24.0	507.1	4,630.6	3,020.2	709.7	(NA)	924.9
1980	2,784.2	1,760.4	465.9	-14.9	572.8	4,615.0	3,009.7	628.3	(NA)	941.4
1981	3,115.9	1,941.3	556.2	-15.0	633.4	4,720.7	3,046.4	686.0	(NA)	947.7
1982	3,242.1	2,076.8	501.1	-20.5	684.8	4,620.3	3,081.5	587.2	-14.1	960.1
1983	3,514.5	2,283.4	547.1	-51.7	735.7	4,803.7	3,240.6	642.1	-63.3	987.3
1984	3,902.4	2,492.3	715.6	-102.0	796.6	5,140.1	3,407.6	833.4	-127.3	1,018.4
1985	4,180.7	2,704.8	715.1	-114.2	875.0	5,323.5	3,566.5	823.8	-147.9	1,080.1
1986	4,422.2	2,892.7	722.5	-131.5	938.5	5,487.7	3,708.7	811.8	-163.9	1,135.0
1987	4,692.3	3,094.5	747.2	-142.1	992.8	5,649.5	3,822.3	821.5	-156.2	1,165.9
1988	5,049.6	3,349.7	773.9	-106.1	1,032.0	5,865.2	3,972.7	828.2	-114.4	1,180.9
1989	5,438.7	3,594.8	829.3	-80.4	1,095.1	6,062.0	4,064.6	863.5	-82.7	1,213.9
1990	5,743.8	3,839.3	799.7	-71.3	1,176.1	6,136.3	4,132.2	815.0	-61.9	1,250.4
1991	5,916.7	3,975.1	736.2	-20.5	1,225.9	6,079.4	4,105.8	738.1	-22.3	1,258.0
1992	6,244.4	4,219.8	790.4	-29.5	1,263.8	6,244.4	4,219.8	738.1	-29.5	1,263.8
1993	6,558.1	4,459.2	876.2	-60.7	1,283.4	6,389.6	4,343.6	863.6	-70.2	1,252.1
1994	6,947.0	4,717.0	1,007.9	-80.9	1,313.0	6,610.7	4,486.0	975.7	-104.6	1,252.3
1995	7,269.6	4,953.9	1,043.2	-83.9	1,356.4	6,761.7	4,605.6	996.1	-96.5	1,254.5
1996	7,661.6	5,215.7	1,131.9	-91.2	1,405.2	6,994.8	4,752.4	1,084.1	-111.2	1,268.2
1997	8,110.9	5,493.7	1,256.0	-93.4	1,454.6	7,269.8	4,913.5	1,206.4	-136.1	1,285.0
1998	8,511.0	5,807.9	1,367.1	-151.2	1,487.1	7,551.9	5,153.3	1,330.1	-238.2	1,296.9

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94, Vol. 1* and *Vol. 2*; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1999.

## No. 1435. Consumer and Gross Domestic Price Indexes: 1913 to 1998

Year	Purchasing power of the dollar <sup>1</sup>		Consumer price index <sup>2</sup> (1982-84=100)				Chained-type <sup>3</sup> price indexes (1992=100)		Annual percent change from prior year <sup>4</sup>	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices	All items	Food	Shelter	Medical care	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Consumer price index	Personal consumption expenditures
1913	(NA)	10.077	9.9	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1915	(NA)	9.843	10.1	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)
1920	(NA)	4.989	20.0	21.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)
1925	(NA)	5.701	17.5	16.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)
1929	(NA)	5.833	17.1	16.5	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	13.1	-	(NA)
1930	(NA)	5.986	16.7	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	12.5	-2.3	-4.3
1931	(NA)	6.563	15.2	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	11.1	-9.0	-10.8
1932	(NA)	7.317	13.7	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	9.8	-9.9	-11.8
1933	(NA)	7.712	13.0	10.4	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	9.5	-5.1	-3.6
1934	(NA)	7.464	13.4	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	9.9	3.1	4.6
1935	(NA)	7.281	13.7	12.4	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	10.5	2.2	2.4
1936	(NA)	7.213	13.9	12.6	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	10.6	1.5	0.9
1937	(NA)	6.961	14.4	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	11.0	3.6	3.6
1938	(NA)	7.093	14.1	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	10.8	-2.1	-2.3
1939	(NA)	7.195	13.9	11.8	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	10.6	-1.4	-1.0
1940	(NA)	7.126	14.0	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	10.7	0.7	0.8
1941	(NA)	6.788	14.7	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	11.4	5.0	6.2
1942	(NA)	6.132	16.3	15.4	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	12.3	10.9	12.4
1943	(NA)	5.779	17.3	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	13.0	6.1	9.1
1944	(NA)	5.680	17.6	16.9	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	13.4	1.7	5.8
1945	(NA)	5.552	18.0	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	13.7	2.3	4.0
1946	(NA)	5.115	19.5	19.8	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	15.4	8.3	7.1
1947	(NA)	4.474	22.3	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	17.1	14.4	10.3
1948	(NA)	4.151	24.1	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	14.4	18.1	8.1	5.8
1949	(NA)	4.193	23.8	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	18.1	-1.2	-0.8
1950	3.546	4.151	24.1	25.4	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	18.3	1.3	1.3
1951	3.247	3.846	26.0	28.2	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	19.5	7.9	6.8
1952	3.268	3.765	26.5	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	19.9	1.9	-2.1
1953	3.300	3.735	26.7	28.3	22.0	17.3	20.2	20.6	0.8	1.3
1954	3.289	3.717	26.9	28.2	22.5	17.8	20.4	20.8	0.7	1.0
1955	3.279	3.732	26.8	27.8	22.7	18.2	20.7	20.9	-0.4	0.4
1956	3.195	3.678	27.2	28.0	23.1	18.9	21.4	21.3	1.5	2.1
1957	3.077	3.549	28.1	28.9	24.0	19.7	22.2	21.9	3.3	3.0
1958	3.012	3.457	28.9	30.2	24.5	20.6	22.7	22.5	2.8	2.5
1959	3.021	3.427	29.1	29.7	24.7	21.5	23.0	22.8	0.7	1.5
1960	2.994	3.373	29.6	30.0	25.2	22.3	23.3	23.2	1.7	1.7
1961	2.994	3.340	29.9	30.4	25.4	22.9	23.5	23.4	1.0	1.1
1962	2.985	3.304	30.2	30.6	25.8	23.5	23.8	23.7	1.0	1.1
1963	2.994	3.265	30.6	31.1	26.1	24.1	24.1	24.0	1.3	1.3
1964	2.985	3.220	31.0	31.5	26.5	24.6	24.5	24.3	1.3	1.3
1965	2.933	3.166	31.5	32.2	27.0	25.2	25.0	24.7	1.6	1.6
1966	2.841	3.080	32.4	33.8	27.8	26.3	25.7	25.3	2.9	2.6
1967	2.809	2.993	33.4	34.1	28.8	28.2	26.5	26.0	3.1	2.6
1968	2.732	2.873	34.8	35.3	30.1	29.9	27.6	27.0	4.2	4.0
1969	2.632	2.726	36.7	37.1	32.6	31.9	28.9	28.2	5.5	4.1
1970	2.545	2.574	38.8	39.2	35.5	34.0	30.5	29.5	5.7	4.7
1971	2.469	2.466	40.5	40.4	37.0	36.1	32.1	30.8	4.4	4.5
1972	2.392	2.391	41.8	42.1	38.7	37.3	33.4	31.9	3.2	3.5
1973	2.193	2.251	44.4	48.2	40.5	38.8	35.3	33.6	6.2	5.4
1974	1.901	2.029	49.3	55.1	44.4	42.4	38.5	37.0	11.0	10.1
1975	1.718	1.859	53.8	59.8	48.8	47.5	42.1	40.0	9.1	8.1
1976	1.645	1.757	56.9	61.6	51.5	52.0	44.6	42.3	5.8	5.7
1977	1.546	1.649	60.6	65.5	54.9	57.0	47.4	45.1	6.5	6.6
1978	1.433	1.532	65.2	72.0	60.5	61.8	50.9	48.4	7.6	7.3
1979	1.289	1.380	72.6	79.9	68.9	67.5	55.2	52.8	11.3	9.0
1980	1.136	1.215	82.4	86.8	81.0	74.9	60.3	58.5	13.5	10.9
1981	1.041	1.098	90.9	93.6	90.5	82.9	66.0	63.7	10.3	9.0
1982	1.000	1.035	96.5	97.4	96.9	92.5	70.2	67.4	6.2	5.8
1983	0.984	1.003	99.6	99.4	99.1	100.6	73.2	70.5	3.2	4.5
1984	0.964	0.961	103.9	103.2	104.0	106.8	75.9	73.1	4.3	3.8
1985	0.955	0.928	107.6	105.6	109.8	113.5	78.5	75.8	3.6	3.7
1986	0.969	0.913	109.6	109.0	115.8	122.0	80.6	78.0	1.9	2.8
1987	0.949	0.880	113.6	113.5	121.3	130.1	83.1	81.0	3.6	3.8
1988	0.926	0.846	118.3	118.2	127.1	138.6	86.1	84.3	4.1	4.2
1989	0.880	0.807	124.0	125.1	132.8	149.3	89.7	88.4	4.8	4.9
1990	0.839	0.766	130.7	132.4	140.0	162.8	93.6	92.9	5.4	5.1
1991	0.822	0.734	136.2	136.3	146.3	177.0	97.3	96.8	4.2	4.2
1992	0.812	0.713	140.3	137.9	151.2	190.1	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.3
1993	0.802	0.692	144.5	140.9	155.7	201.4	102.6	102.7	3.0	2.7
1994	0.797	0.675	148.2	144.3	160.5	211.0	105.1	105.2	2.6	2.4
1995	0.782	0.656	152.4	148.4	165.7	220.5	107.5	107.6	2.8	2.3
1996	0.762	0.638	156.9	153.3	171.0	228.2	109.5	109.8	3.0	2.0
1997	0.759	0.623	160.5	157.3	176.3	234.6	111.6	111.8	2.3	1.9
1998	0.766	0.600	163.0	160.7	182.1	242.1	112.7	112.7	1.6	0.8

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Producer prices, 1982 = \$1.00; consumer prices 1982-84 = \$1.00.  
<sup>2</sup> Represents annual averages of monthly figures. <sup>3</sup> For definition of chained dollars, see text, Section 14, Income. <sup>4</sup> Change from prior year. For 1915, change from 1914; for 1920, from 1919; for 1925, from 1924; and 1929, from 1928.

Source: purchasing power and consumer prices, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues; and chain-type prices, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States*, 1929-94, Vol. 2; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1999.

## No. 1436. Stock Prices and Yields: 1900 to 1998

Year	Stock prices										Common stock yields Standard & Poor's (percent)		New York Stock Exchange volume of trading (mil. shares)
	Standard and Poor's 500 composite (1941-10) <sup>1,2</sup>	Dow-Jones & Co., Inc.									Dividend price ratio <sup>4</sup>	Earnings price ratio <sup>5</sup>	
		NYSE composite (Dec. 31, 1965-50) <sup>3</sup>	NASDAQ composite (Feb. 5, 1971-100) <sup>3</sup>	Com-posite <sup>3</sup> (65 stocks)	Year-end close	Yearly high	Yearly low	Transportation <sup>3</sup> (20 stocks)	Utility <sup>3</sup> (15 stocks)				
1900	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	139
1910	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	164
1920	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	72.0	109.9	66.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	227
1929	26.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	248.5	386.1	195.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.47	7.51	1,125
1933	9.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.9	110.5	49.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.21	4.36	655
1935	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	144.1	149.4	96.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.82	7.23	382
1940	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	131.1	153.3	110.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.59	9.80	208
1945	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	192.9	196.6	150.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.17	6.39	378
1950	18.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	235.4	236.6	193.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.57	15.20	525
1955	40.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	488.4	490.8	385.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.08	8.72	650
1960	55.9	30.9	34.5	205.9	615.9	688.2	564.2	130.9	100.0	3.47	5.88	767	
1965	88.2	50.0	67.0	340.9	969.3	976.6	832.7	247.5	152.6	3.00	5.87	1,556	
1970	83.2	50.2	89.6	272.8	838.9	848.2	627.5	171.5	121.8	3.83	6.45	2,937	
1975	86.2	47.6	77.6	261.7	852.4	888.9	619.1	172.7	83.7	4.31	9.15	4,693	
1980	118.8	77.9	202.3	373.4	964.0	1,005.2	730.0	398.1	114.4	5.26	12.66	11,352	
1985	186.8	121.6	324.4	616.5	1,546.5	1,570.9	1,178.7	708.2	174.8	4.25	8.12	27,511	
1990	334.6	180.5	373.8	920.6	2,633.7	3,024.3	2,344.1	910.2	209.7	3.61	6.47	39,665	
1991	376.2	229.4	586.3	1,156.8	3,168.8	3,204.6	2,447.0	1,358.0	226.2	3.24	4.79	45,266	
1992	415.7	240.2	677.0	1,204.6	3,301.1	3,435.2	3,087.4	1,449.2	221.0	2.99	4.22	51,376	
1993	451.4	259.1	776.8	1,381.0	3,754.1	3,818.9	3,219.3	1,762.3	229.3	2.78	4.46	66,923	
1994	460.4	250.9	752.0	1,274.4	3,834.4	4,002.8	3,520.8	1,455.0	181.5	2.82	5.83	73,240	
1995	541.7	329.5	1,052.1	1,693.2	5,117.1	5,266.7	3,794.4	1,981.0	225.4	2.56	6.09	87,218	
1996	670.5	392.3	1,291.0	2,025.8	6,448.3	6,624.0	5,000.1	2,255.7	232.5	2.19	5.24	104,636	
1997	873.4	511.2	1,570.4	2,607.4	7,908.3	8,340.1	6,315.8	3,256.5	273.1	1.77	4.57	133,312	
1998	1,085.5	596.1	2,192.7	2,870.8	9,181.4	9,457.9	7,379.7	3,149.3	312.3	1.49	3.46	169,745	

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Report of the President*, annual. <sup>2</sup> Annual average of daily closing prices. The S&P 500 composite index includes 400 industrial stocks, 20 transportation, 40 public utility, and 40 financial stocks. <sup>3</sup> As of end of December. <sup>4</sup> Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by aggregate market value based on Wednesday closing prices. Averages of monthly figures. <sup>5</sup> Averages of quarterly ratios which are ratio of earnings (after taxes) for 4 quarters ending with particular quarter to price index for last day of that quarter.

Source: Except as noted, Global Financial Data, Alhambra, CA, "US Stock Market Capitalization Indices"; <<http://www.globalfindata.com/tbcap.htm>>; and "Global Financial Data Dow Jones Industrial Average"; <<http://www.globalfindata.com/tbdjia.htm>>; (accessed 19 April 1999) and unpublished data. (Copyright).

## No. 1437. Bond Yields and Interest Rates: 1900 to 1998

Year	U.S. Treasury securities 3 month bills (new issues)	Corporate bonds (Moody's) Aaa	Corporate bonds (Moody's) Baa	High grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)	New home mortgage yields	Commercial paper, 6 months	Prime rate charged by banks	Discount rate Federal Reserve Bank of New York	Federal funds rate
1900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.12	(NA)	5.71	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.97	(NA)	5.72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	(NA)	6.12	(NA)	4.98	(NA)	7.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1929	(NA)	4.73	5.90	4.27	(NA)	5.85	5.50-6.00	5.16	(NA)
1933	0.52	4.49	7.76	4.71	(NA)	1.73	1.50-4.00	2.56	(NA)
1935	0.14	3.60	(NA)	3.40	(NA)	0.75	1.50	(NA)	(NA)
1940	0.01	2.84	4.75	2.50	(NA)	0.56	1.50	1.00	(NA)
1945	0.38	2.62	3.29	1.67	(NA)	0.75	1.50	1.00	(NA)
1950	1.22	2.62	3.24	1.98	(NA)	1.45	2.07	1.59	(NA)
1955	1.75	3.06	3.53	2.53	(NA)	2.18	3.16	1.89	1.78
1960	2.93	4.41	5.19	3.73	(NA)	3.85	4.82	3.53	3.22
1965	3.95	4.49	4.87	3.27	5.81	4.38	4.54	4.04	4.07
1970	6.46	8.04	9.11	6.51	8.45	7.71	7.91	5.95	7.18
1975	5.84	8.83	10.61	6.89	9.00	6.32	7.86	6.25	5.82
1980	11.51	11.94	13.67	8.51	12.66	12.29	15.27	11.77	13.36
1985	7.48	11.37	12.72	9.18	11.55	8.01	9.93	7.69	8.10
1990	7.51	9.32	10.36	7.25	10.05	7.95	10.01	6.98	8.10
1991	5.42	8.77	9.80	6.89	9.32	5.85	8.46	5.45	5.69
1992	3.45	8.14	8.98	6.41	8.24	3.80	6.25	3.25	3.52
1993	3.02	7.22	7.93	5.63	7.20	3.30	6.00	3.00	3.02
1994	4.29	7.96	8.62	6.19	7.49	4.93	7.15	3.60	4.21
1995	5.51	7.59	8.20	5.95	7.87	5.93	8.83	5.21	5.83
1996	5.02	7.37	8.05	5.75	7.80	5.42	8.27	5.02	5.30
1997	5.07	7.26	7.86	5.55	7.71	5.62	8.44	5.00	5.46
1998	4.81	6.53	7.22	5.12	7.07	(NA)	8.35	4.92	5.35

NA Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. 1900-1940, *Banking and Monetary Statistics*; 1945-1960, *Supplement to Banking & Monetary Statistics*; and 1965-1998, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly issues.

**No. 1438. Economic Indicators for Construction, Real Estate, Manufacturing, Retail, and Foreign Trade Sectors: 1929 to 1998**

Year	Contracts awarded <sup>1</sup>		New housing units started <sup>3</sup> (1,000)	New one-family houses sold <sup>4</sup> (1,000)	Existing one-family houses sold <sup>5</sup> (1,000)	Manufacturing shipments <sup>6</sup> (bil. dol.)	Index of manufacturing production <sup>7</sup>	Retail sales <sup>8</sup> (bil. dol.)	Sales of cars and trucks <sup>9</sup> (1,000)	Exports <sup>10</sup> (bil. dol.)	General imports <sup>11</sup> (bil. dol.)
	Value (bil. dol.)	Floor space <sup>2</sup> (mil. sq. ft.)									
1929	5.8	791	509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48.5	(NA)	5.2	4.4
1930	4.5	510	330	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	3.1
1931	3.1	366	254	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,231	2.4	2.1
1932	1.4	156	134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	1.3
1933	1.3	147	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.5	1,787	1.7	1.5
1934	1.5	152	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	1.7
1935	1.8	252	221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.8	3,419	2.3	2.0
1936	2.7	410	319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.3	(NA)	2.5	2.4
1937	2.9	446	336	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.2	4,153	3.3	3.1
1938	3.2	429	406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.1	(NA)	3.1	2.0
1939	3.6	513	515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	3,245	3.2	2.3
1940	4.0	690	603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.4	(NA)	4.0	2.6
1941	6.0	941	706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55.3	4,665	5.1	3.3
1942	8.3	1,296	356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57.2	(NA)	8.1	2.8
1943	3.3	448	191	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63.2	(NA)	13.0	3.4
1944	2.0	229	142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	70.2	(NA)	14.3	3.9
1945	3.3	397	326	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.0	(NA)	9.8	4.2
1946	7.5	946	1,023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	111.0	104.8	9.7	4.9
1947	9.2	1,060	1,268	(NA)	(NA)	186	20.6	122.4	(NA)	14.4	5.8
1948	11.1	1,060	1,362	(NA)	(NA)	217	21.3	133.6	(NA)	12.7	7.1
1949	11.8	1,038	1,466	(NA)	(NA)	193	20.2	133.8	(NA)	12.1	6.6
1950	16.6	1,475	1,952	(NA)	(NA)	224	23.5	147.2	(NA)	10.3	8.9
1951	17.2	1,279	1,491	(NA)	(NA)	261	25.4	156.5	6,275	15.0	11.0
1952	18.1	1,288	1,504	(NA)	(NA)	270	26.4	162.4	(NA)	15.2	10.7
1953	18.8	1,306	1,438	(NA)	(NA)	298	28.8	169.1	6,773	15.8	10.9
1954	20.6	1,486	1,551	(NA)	(NA)	280	26.9	169.9	(NA)	15.1	10.2
1955	24.6	1,695	1,646	(NA)	(NA)	318	30.3	183.9	8,481	15.5	11.4
1956	31.6	2,017	1,349	(NA)	(NA)	333	31.6	189.7	(NA)	19.1	12.6
1957	32.2	2,003	1,224	(NA)	(NA)	345	31.9	200.0	6,927	20.9	13.0
1958	35.1	2,101	1,382	(NA)	(NA)	327	29.7	200.4	(NA)	17.9	12.8
1959	36.3	2,337	1,554	(NA)	(NA)	363	33.5	215.4	7,065	17.6	15.2
1960	36.3	2,154	1,252	(NA)	(NA)	371	34.1	219.5	(NA)	20.6	14.7
1961	37.1	2,203	1,313	(NA)	(NA)	371	34.2	219.0	6,872	21.0	14.7
1962	41.3	2,414	1,463	(NA)	(NA)	400	37.3	235.6	8,192	21.7	16.4
1963	45.5	2,711	1,610	(NA)	(NA)	421	39.5	246.7	8,990	23.3	17.1
1964	47.3	2,738	1,529	(NA)	(NA)	448	42.2	261.9	9,494	26.5	18.7
1965	49.3	2,843	1,473	(NA)	(NA)	448	46.8	284.1	10,885	27.5	21.4
1966	50.2	2,643	1,165	(NA)	(NA)	538	51.0	304.0	10,664	30.3	25.5
1967	54.5	2,820	1,292	(NA)	(NA)	558	52.0	313.8	9,882	31.5	26.8
1968	61.7	3,129	1,508	(NA)	1,569	603	54.9	339.3	11,487	34.6	33.2
1969	68.3	3,249	1,467	(NA)	1,594	642	57.4	362.9	11,552	38.0	36.0
1970	68.3	2,938	1,434	485	1,612	634	54.8	375.2	10,211	43.8	40.4
1971	(NA)	(NA)	2,052	656	2,018	671	55.6	414.2	12,338	44.7	46.2
1972	(NA)	(NA)	2,357	718	2,252	756	61.5	458.5	13,569	50.5	56.4
1973	(NA)	(NA)	2,045	634	2,334	875	66.9	511.9	14,572	72.5	70.5
1974	(NA)	(NA)	1,338	519	2,272	1,018	65.9	542.0	11,541	100.0	102.6
1975	(NA)	(NA)	1,160	549	2,476	1,039	59.3	588.1	11,103	109.3	98.5
1976	110.0	2,810	1,538	646	3,064	1,186	65.4	656.4	13,291	117.0	123.5
1977	141.0	3,542	1,987	819	3,650	1,358	71.2	722.0	14,859	123.2	151.0
1978	160.6	4,114	2,020	817	3,986	1,523	75.8	804.2	15,423	145.9	174.8
1979	170.9	3,919	1,745	709	3,827	1,727	78.5	896.8	14,153	186.5	209.5
1980	151.8	3,102	1,292	545	2,975	1,853	75.5	957.4	11,466	225.7	245.3
1981	157.3	2,805	1,084	436	2,419	2,018	76.7	1,038.0	10,796	238.7	261.0
1982	157.1	2,455	1,062	412	1,990	1,960	72.1	1,069.4	10,542	216.4	244.0
1983	194.1	3,387	1,703	623	2,697	2,071	76.3	1,170.2	12,312	205.6	258.0
1984	214.3	3,661	1,750	639	2,829	2,288	83.8	1,286.9	14,484	224.0	330.7
1985	235.6	3,853	1,742	688	3,134	2,334	85.7	1,375.0	15,724	218.8	336.5
1986	249.3	3,935	1,805	750	3,474	2,336	88.1	1,449.6	16,322	227.2	365.4
1987	259.0	3,756	1,821	671	3,436	2,476	92.8	1,541.3	15,189	254.1	402.2
1988	262.2	3,594	1,488	676	3,513	2,695	97.1	1,656.2	15,679	322.4	441.0
1989	271.3	3,516	1,376	650	3,325	2,840	99.0	1,759.0	14,713	363.8	473.2
1990	246.0	3,020	1,193	534	3,219	2,912	98.5	1,844.6	14,146	393.6	495.3
1991	230.8	2,634	1,014	509	3,186	2,878	96.2	1,855.9	12,539	421.7	488.5
1992	252.2	2,799	1,200	610	3,479	3,005	100.0	1,951.6	13,116	448.2	532.7
1993	271.5	3,062	1,288	666	3,786	3,128	103.7	2,073.8	14,199	465.1	580.7
1994	296.7	3,411	1,457	670	3,916	3,348	109.9	2,229.9	15,411	512.6	663.3
1995	306.5	3,453	1,354	667	3,888	3,595	115.9	2,329.3	15,116	584.7	743.4
1996	331.8	3,773	1,477	757	4,196	3,715	121.4	2,461.2	15,456	625.1	795.3
1997	358.4	4,076	1,474	804	4,381	3,929	129.7	2,566.2	(NA)	689.2	870.7
1998	375.3	4,483	1,617	886	4,970	(NA)	135.1	2,696.0	(NA)	682.1	911.9

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY (copyright). <sup>2</sup> For 1929-1955, for 37 states; 1956-1969, for 48 states; thereafter, for 50 states. <sup>3</sup> Prior to 1959, excludes farm housing. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Construction Reports*, Series C20, monthly. <sup>4</sup> Source: U.S. Census Bureau and U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, *Current Construction Reports*, Series C25, annual reports. <sup>5</sup> Source: See Table 1205. <sup>6</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Industrial Reports*, Series M3-1(97); and earlier reports. <sup>7</sup> Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. <sup>8</sup> Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Business Reports, Annual Benchmark Report for Retail Trade, January 1988 Through December 1998*, (BR/98-RV) and prior issues. <sup>9</sup> Source: American Automobile Manufacturers Association, *Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures*, annual (copyright). <sup>10</sup> Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual. <sup>11</sup> Break in series. Not entirely comparable with earlier years.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

## No. 1439. Transportation Indicators for Motor Vehicles and Airlines: 1900 to 1998

Year	Motor vehicle							Scheduled airlines			
	Registrations			Vehicle miles of travel (VMT)		Highway fatalities		Public road miles (1,000)	Passengers carried (mil.)	Fatal accidents per 100,000 departures	Revenue per passenger mile <sup>2</sup>
	Motor vehicles, total (1,000)	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons	Motor vehicles, total (mil.)	Average travel per vehicle (miles)	Number <sup>1</sup>	Rate per 100 million VMT				
								Passenger cars	Motor vehicles, total (mil.)	Rate per 1,000 persons	
1900 . . . . .	8	8	0.1	100	12,500	36	36.00	2,320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1905 . . . . .	79	77	5.0	970	12,310	252	25.98	2,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 . . . . .	469	458	0.9	3,580	7,641	1,599	44.66	2,430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1915 . . . . .	2,491	2,332	23.2	19,530	7,840	6,779	34.71	2,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 . . . . .	9,239	8,132	76.4	47,600	5,152	12,155	25.54	3,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1925 . . . . .	20,069	17,481	150.9	122,346	6,096	20,771	16.98	3,246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930 . . . . .	26,750	23,035	187.2	206,320	7,713	31,204	15.12	3,259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935 . . . . .	26,546	22,568	177.4	202,568	8,610	34,494	15.09	3,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 . . . . .	32,453	27,466	208.1	302,188	9,311	32,914	10.89	3,287	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
1945 . . . . .	31,035	25,797	194.7	250,173	8,061	26,785	10.71	3,319	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
1950 . . . . .	41,162	40,339	265.6	458,246	9,321	33,186	7.24	3,313	19.1	0.242	27.62
1955 . . . . .	62,689	52,145	315.9	608,646	9,661	36,688	6.06	3,418	41.4	0.275	23.86
1960 . . . . .	73,858	61,671	342.7	718,762	9,732	36,399	5.06	3,546	57.9	0.311	21.40
1965 . . . . .	90,358	75,258	388.9	887,712	9,826	47,089	5.30	3,690	94.7	0.167	17.95
1970 . . . . .	108,418	89,244	437.5	1,109,724	10,236	53,816	4.85	3,730	171.7	0.039	14.39
1975 . . . . .	132,949	106,706	495.2	1,327,664	9,986	45,500	3.43	3,838	205.1	0.043	13.61
1980 . . . . .	155,796	121,601	535.2	1,527,295	9,803	51,091	3.35	3,860	296.9	0.000	12.89
1985 . . . . .	171,689	127,885	537.5	1,774,826	10,337	43,825	2.47	3,864	382.0	0.069	10.46
1990 . . . . .	188,798	133,700	536.0	2,144,362	11,358	44,599	2.08	3,867	465.6	0.087	9.42
1991 . . . . .	188,136	128,300	508.9	2,172,050	11,545	41,508	1.91	3,884	452.3	0.059	9.03
1992 . . . . .	190,362	126,581	496.4	2,247,151	11,805	39,250	1.75	3,901	475.1	0.057	8.60
1993 . . . . .	194,063	127,327	494.0	2,296,378	11,833	40,150	1.75	3,905	488.5	0.014	8.72
1994 . . . . .	198,045	127,883	491.3	2,357,588	11,904	40,716	1.73	3,907	528.8	0.053	8.20
1995 . . . . .	201,530	128,387	488.6	2,422,696	12,022	41,817	1.73	3,912	547.8	0.025	8.15
1996 . . . . .	206,365	129,728	489.2	2,485,848	12,046	41,907	1.69	3,919	581.2	0.036	8.00
1997 . . . . .	207,754	129,749	484.6	2,560,373	12,324	41,967	1.64	3,945	599.1	0.037	7.89
1998 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	614.2	0.012	7.74

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1980, covers only persons injured in highway vehicular crash that died within 30 days. <sup>2</sup> In constant (1982) dollars. Also known as constant dollar yield. Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics Summary to 1995*, and *Highway Statistics*, annual; and Air Transport Association, <<http://www.air-transport.org/public/industry/28.asp>> and <<http://www.air-transport.org/public/industry/27.asp>> (accessed 17 August 1999).

## No. 1440. Selected Communications Media: 1920 to 1998

Year	Percent of households with—			Percent of TV households with—		Commercial television stations		Cable television		Daily newspapers	
	Telephone service <sup>1</sup>	Radio <sup>2</sup>	Television <sup>3</sup>	Cable TV <sup>4</sup>	VCRs <sup>4</sup>	VHF <sup>3</sup>	UHF <sup>3</sup>	Systems (number) <sup>5</sup>	Households served <sup>6</sup> (mil.)	Number <sup>7</sup>	Circulation <sup>7</sup> (mil.)
1920 . . . . .	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,042	27.8
1925 . . . . .	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,008	33.7
1930 . . . . .	41	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,942	39.6
1935 . . . . .	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,950	38.2
1940 . . . . .	37	73	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,878	41.1
1945 . . . . .	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,749	48.4
1950 . . . . .	62	91	9	(NA)	(NA)	98	-	(NA)	(NA)	1,772	53.8
1955 . . . . .	72	94	63	(NA)	(NA)	297	114	400	0.2	1,760	56.1
1960 . . . . .	78	94	85	(NA)	(NA)	440	75	640	0.7	1,763	58.9
1965 . . . . .	85	95	90	2.3	(NA)	481	88	1,325	1.3	1,751	60.4
1970 . . . . .	91	99	95	6.7	(NA)	501	176	2,490	4.5	1,748	62.1
1975 . . . . .	95	99	97	12.6	(NA)	514	192	3,506	9.8	1,756	60.7
1980 . . . . .	93	99	98	19.9	1.1	516	218	4,225	17.7	1,745	62.2
1985 . . . . .	92	99	98	42.8	20.9	520	363	6,600	39.9	1,676	62.8
1990 . . . . .	93	99	98	56.4	68.6	547	545	9,575	54.9	1,611	62.3
1991 . . . . .	94	99	98	58.9	71.9	547	551	10,704	55.8	1,586	60.7
1992 . . . . .	94	99	98	60.2	75.0	551	567	11,035	56.4	1,570	60.2
1993 . . . . .	94	99	98	61.4	77.1	552	585	11,108	57.2	1,556	59.8
1994 . . . . .	94	99	98	62.4	79.0	561	584	11,214	60.5	1,548	59.3
1995 . . . . .	94	99	98	63.4	81.0	562	599	11,218	63.0	1,533	58.2
1996 . . . . .	94	99	98	65.3	82.2	554	620	11,119	64.6	1,520	57.0
1997 . . . . .	94	99	98	66.5	84.2	558	619	10,950	65.9	1,509	56.7
1998 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	98	67.2	84.6	562	642	10,845	(NA)	1,489	56.2

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> For occupied housing units. Census years as of April 1; all other years as of March. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1970 and 1980 Census of Housing*, Vol. 1; thereafter Federal Communications Commission, *Trends in Telephone Service*, July 1998. <sup>2</sup> As of December 31, except as noted. Source: Radio Advertising Bureau, New York, NY, through 1992. *Radio Facts*, annual, (copyright); beginning 1993, *Radio Marketing Guide and Fact Book for Advertisers*, annual, (copyright). Number of stations on the air compiled from Federal Communications Commission reports. <sup>3</sup> Through 1970, as of September of prior year; all other years as of January of year shown. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Source: Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc., *Trends in Television*, annual, (copyright). <sup>4</sup> As of February. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Source: See footnote 3. <sup>5</sup> As of January 1. Source: Warren Publishing, Washington DC, *Television and Cable Factbook* (copyright). <sup>6</sup> Source: Nielsen Media Research, *Nielsen Station Index*, November diary estimates (copyright). <sup>7</sup> As of September 30. Source: Editor & Publisher Co., New York, NY, *Editor & Publisher International Year Book*, annual (copyright). Source: Compiled from sources mentioned in footnotes.

## No. 1441. Agriculture—Farms, Acreage, Income, and Foreign Trade: 1900 to 1998

[Farms and land as of June 1. (5,740 represents 5,740,000). Based on various definitions of farms; 1975-1998, based on 1974 census definition; for definition of farms and farmland, see text, Section 23, Agriculture. Data for farms and land in census years (indicated by italics) have been adjusted for underenumeration and are used as reference points along with data from acreage and livestock surveys in estimating data for other years]

Year	Land in farms			Value added to U.S. economy by agricultural sector <sup>1</sup>			Agricultural <sup>2</sup>				
	Farms (1,000)	Total (mil. acres)	Average per farm (acres)	Final agricultural sector output (mil. dol.)	Crop output (mil. dol.)	Animal output (mil. dol.)	Net farm income (mil. dol.)	Index of prices received by farmers (1990=100)	Acreage of harvested crops (mil. acres)	Exports, domestic products (bil. dol.)	Imports for consumption (bil. dol.)
1900 . . .	5,740	841	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.9	30.4	
1910 . . .	6,366	881	139	7,707	3,599	3,663	4,176	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	0.8
1920 . . .	6,454	959	149	16,632	8,352	7,445	7,794	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	3.4
1930 . . .	6,295	990	157	11,201	4,036	6,302	4,257	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	1.9
1935 . . .	6,812	1,055	155	9,821	4,143	4,995	5,277	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	0.9
1940 . . .	6,102	1,065	175	10,617	4,005	5,868	4,481	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	1.2
1945 . . .	5,859	1,142	195	24,632	10,523	13,057	12,313	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	1.7
1950 . . .	5,388	1,161	216	32,820	13,192	18,144	13,648	(NA)	345	3.0	3.2
1955 . . .	4,654	1,202	258	33,247	14,255	17,128	11,305	(NA)	340	3.1	3.8
1960 . . .	3,962	1,177	297	37,886	15,672	19,972	11,212	(NA)	324	4.5	4.0
1965 . . .	3,356	1,140	340	44,086	19,024	22,194	12,899	(NA)	298	6.1	4.0
1970 . . .	2,954	1,103	373	55,101	20,523	30,768	14,366	(NA)	293	7.0	5.7
1975 . . .	2,521	1,059	420	99,783	50,441	42,988	25,547	73	336	21.8	9.4
1980 . . .	2,440	1,039	426	147,994	64,358	70,318	16,141	98	352	40.5	17.3
1985 . . .	2,293	1,012	441	153,519	74,105	68,690	28,648	91	342	31.2	19.7
1987 . . .	2,213	999	451	151,673	64,478	75,743	37,427	89	302	27.9	20.7
1990 . . .	2,146	987	460	188,742	83,275	90,198	44,738	104	322	40.4	22.7
1991 . . .	2,117	982	464	183,704	80,985	87,291	38,639	100	318	37.8	22.7
1992 . . .	2,108	979	464	191,309	89,036	87,089	47,538	98	317	42.6	24.5
1993 . . .	2,202	969	440	190,671	82,383	91,701	43,567	101	308	42.9	24.6
1994 . . .	2,198	966	440	207,891	100,314	89,691	48,266	100	321	44.0	26.6
1995 . . .	2,196	963	438	202,824	95,805	87,632	35,984	102	314	54.7	29.9
1996 . . .	2,191	959	438	228,452	115,591	92,190	53,352	112	326	59.9	32.6
1997 . . .	2,191	956	436	230,771	112,498	96,200	49,824	107	332	57.4	35.8
1998 . . .	2,192	954	435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101	325	53.7	37.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Final sector output is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net farm income is the farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. <sup>2</sup> 1900-1965, for year ending June 30; beginning 1970 for year ending Sept. 30. <sup>3</sup> 1901 data.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Farms and Land in Farms*, various Statistical Bulletins; U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, *Farm Business Economic Report*, annual; *Agricultural Prices: Annual Summary*; and *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*, Jan-Feb. issues. Also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual.

## No. 1442. Production Indicators for Agricultural, Fishery, Mineral, and Manufactured Products: 1900 to 1998

Year	Agricultural products <sup>1</sup>				Mineral products <sup>2</sup>			Manufactured products			Electric energy net generation <sup>2</sup> (mil. kWh)
	Corn for grain (mil. bu.)	Wheat (mil. bu.)	Cotton (1,000 bales)	Tobacco (mil. lbs.)	Crude petroleum (mil. bbls.)	Natural gas marketed (bil. cu. ft.)	Coal (1,000 sh. tons)	Fishery, landed catch <sup>3</sup> (mil. lb.)	Raw steel <sup>4</sup> (mil. tons)	Passenger cars <sup>5</sup> (1,000)	
1900 . . .	(NA)	599	10,124	852	64	128	269,684	(NA)	11.2	4	(NA)
1910 . . .	(NA)	625	11,609	1,142	210	509	501,596	(NA)	28.3	181	(NA)
1920 . . .	2,695	843	13,429	1,509	443	812	658,265	(NA)	46.2	1,906	39,405
1930 . . .	1,757	887	13,932	1,648	898	1,979	536,911	3,224	44.6	2,787	91,112
1935 . . .	2,001	628	10,638	1,302	997	1,969	424,532	4,135	38.2	3,274	95,287
1940 . . .	2,207	815	12,566	1,460	1,353	2,734	512,256	4,060	67.0	3,717	141,837
1945 . . .	2,577	1,108	9,015	1,991	1,714	4,042	632,551	4,598	79.7	70	222,486
1950 . . .	2,764	1,019	10,014	2,030	1,974	6,282	560,388	4,901	96.8	6,666	329,141
1955 . . .	2,873	937	14,721	2,193	2,484	9,405	490,388	4,809	117.0	7,920	547,038
1960 . . .	3,907	1,355	14,272	1,944	2,575	12,771	434,329	4,942	99.3	6,675	755,374
1965 . . .	4,103	1,316	14,938	1,855	2,849	16,040	526,954	4,777	131.5	9,306	1,055,252
1970 . . .	4,152	1,352	10,192	1,906	3,517	21,921	612,659	4,917	131.5	6,547	1,531,609
1975 . . .	5,841	2,127	8,302	2,182	3,057	20,109	654,641	4,877	116.6	6,713	1,917,649
1980 . . .	6,639	2,381	11,122	1,786	3,128	20,180	829,700	6,482	111.8	6,400	2,286,439
1985 . . .	8,875	2,424	13,432	1,512	3,274	17,270	683,638	6,258	88.3	8,002	2,469,841
1990 . . .	7,934	2,730	15,505	1,626	2,685	18,594	1,029,076	9,404	98.9	6,500	2,808,151
1991 . . .	7,475	1,980	17,614	1,664	2,707	18,532	995,984	9,484	87.9	5,407	2,825,023
1992 . . .	9,477	2,467	16,219	1,722	2,617	18,712	997,545	9,637	92.9	5,685	2,797,219
1993 . . .	6,338	2,396	16,134	1,613	2,499	18,982	945,425	10,467	97.9	5,962	2,882,525
1994 . . .	10,051	2,321	19,662	1,583	2,432	19,710	1,033,504	10,461	100.6	6,549	2,910,712
1995 . . .	7,400	2,183	17,900	1,270	2,394	19,506	1,032,974	9,788	104.9	6,310	2,994,529
1996 . . .	9,233	2,277	18,942	1,519	2,360	19,751	1,063,856	9,565	105.3	6,140	3,077,442
1997 . . .	9,207	2,481	18,793	1,787	2,355	19,866	1,089,932	9,846	108.6	(NA)	3,122,523
1998 . . .	9,761	2,550	13,796	1,530	2,279	19,945	1,118,673	(NA)	107.6	(NA)	3,212,171

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Agricultural Statistics*, annual. <sup>2</sup> Source: 1900-1945, U.S. Bureau of Mines, *Minerals Yearbook*; 1950-1998, U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review*. <sup>3</sup> Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, *National Marine Fisheries Service, Fisheries in the United States*, annual. <sup>4</sup> Source: American Iron and Steel Institute, Washington, DC, *Annual Statistical Report* (copyright). <sup>5</sup> American Automobile Manufacturers Association, *Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures*, annual.

Source: Compiled from sources indicated above.



# No. 1443. Federal Government—Receipts, Outlays, Debt, and Employment: 1900 to 1999

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts. Employment figures are as end of fiscal year. 1998 and 1999 estimated]

Year	Source of receipts							Executive branch civilian employment <sup>1</sup>			
	Total receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance & retirement receipts <sup>2</sup>	National defense outlays	Gross Federal debt, total	Executive branch, total	Department of Defense	Civilian agencies
1900	567	521	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3231	345	3187
1905	544	567	-23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	676	694	-18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	380	58	322
1915	683	746	-63	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	387	58	329
1920	6,649	6,358	291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	645	237	408
1925	3,641	2,924	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	542	95	447
1929	3,862	3,127	734	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	568	103	465
1930	4,058	3,320	738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	589	103	485
1933	1,997	4,598	-2,602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	604	101	502
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	527	529	31	(NA)	(NA)	766	147	619
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	892	1,197	1,785	1,660	50,696	699	256	443
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	1,314	2,124	1,940	6,435	57,531	1,081	556	525
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	3,263	4,719	2,452	25,658	79,200	1,934	1,291	643
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	6,505	9,557	3,044	66,699	142,648	2,935	2,200	735
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	19,705	14,838	3,473	79,143	204,079	2,930	2,246	683
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	18,372	15,988	3,451	82,965	260,123	3,370	2,635	736
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	16,098	11,883	3,115	42,681	270,991	2,212	1,416	795
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	17,935	8,615	3,422	12,808	257,149	1,637	859	777
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	19,315	9,678	3,751	9,105	252,031	1,569	871	698
1949	39,415	38,835	580	15,552	11,192	3,781	13,150	252,610	1,573	880	694
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	15,755	10,449	4,338	13,724	256,853	1,479	753	686
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	21,616	14,101	5,674	23,566	255,288	1,974	1,235	738
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	27,934	21,226	6,445	46,089	259,097	2,066	1,337	729
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	29,816	21,238	6,820	52,802	265,963	2,026	1,332	694
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	29,542	21,101	7,208	49,266	270,812	1,875	1,209	666
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	28,747	17,861	7,862	42,729	274,366	1,860	1,187	673
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	32,188	20,880	9,320	42,523	272,693	1,864	1,180	684
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	35,620	21,167	9,997	45,430	272,552	1,869	1,161	708
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	34,724	20,074	11,239	46,815	279,666	1,817	1,097	720
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	36,719	17,309	11,722	49,015	287,465	1,805	1,078	727
1960	92,492	92,191	301	40,715	21,494	14,683	48,130	290,525	1,808	1,047	761
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	41,338	20,954	16,439	49,601	292,648	1,825	1,042	782
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	45,571	20,523	17,046	52,345	302,928	1,896	1,070	827
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	47,588	21,579	19,804	53,400	310,324	1,911	1,050	861
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	48,697	23,493	21,963	54,757	316,059	1,884	1,030	855
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	48,792	25,461	22,242	50,620	322,318	1,901	1,034	867
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	55,446	30,073	25,546	58,111	328,498	2,051	1,138	913
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	61,526	33,971	32,619	71,417	340,445	2,251	1,303	949
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	68,726	28,665	33,923	81,926	368,685	2,289	1,317	972
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	87,249	36,678	39,015	82,497	365,769	2,301	1,342	960
1970	192,807	195,649	-2,842	90,412	32,829	44,362	81,692	380,921	2,203	1,219	983
1971	187,139	210,172	-23,033	86,230	26,785	47,325	78,872	408,176	2,144	1,154	989
1972	207,309	230,681	-23,373	94,737	32,166	52,574	79,174	435,936	2,117	1,108	1,009
1973	230,799	245,707	-14,908	103,246	36,153	63,115	76,681	466,291	2,083	1,053	1,030
1974	263,224	269,359	-6,135	118,952	38,620	75,071	79,347	483,893	2,140	1,070	1,070
1975	279,090	332,332	-53,242	122,386	40,621	84,534	86,509	541,925	2,149	1,042	1,107
1976	298,060	371,792	-73,732	131,603	41,409	90,769	89,619	628,970	2,157	1,010	1,147
1977	355,559	409,218	-53,659	157,626	54,892	106,485	97,241	706,398	2,182	1,009	1,173
1978	399,561	458,746	-59,186	180,988	59,952	120,967	104,495	776,602	2,224	1,000	1,225
1979	463,302	504,032	-40,729	217,841	65,677	138,939	116,342	829,470	2,161	960	1,201
1980	517,112	590,947	-73,835	244,069	64,600	157,803	133,995	909,050	2,161	960	1,201
1981	599,272	678,249	-78,976	285,917	61,137	182,720	157,513	994,845	2,143	984	1,159
1982	617,766	745,755	-127,989	297,744	49,207	201,498	185,309	1,137,345	2,110	990	1,121
1983	600,562	808,380	-207,818	288,938	37,022	208,994	209,903	1,371,710	2,157	1,026	1,131
1984	666,486	851,874	-185,388	298,415	56,893	239,376	227,413	1,564,657	2,171	1,044	1,127
1985	734,088	946,423	-212,334	334,531	61,331	265,163	252,748	1,817,521	2,252	1,107	1,145
1986	769,215	990,460	-221,245	348,959	63,143	283,901	273,375	2,120,629	2,175	1,068	1,108
1987	854,353	1,004,122	-149,769	392,557	83,226	303,318	281,999	2,346,125	2,232	1,090	1,142
1988	909,303	1,064,489	-155,187	401,181	94,508	334,335	290,361	2,601,307	2,222	1,050	1,172
1989	991,190	1,143,671	-152,481	445,690	103,291	359,416	303,559	2,868,039	2,238	1,075	1,162
1990	1,031,969	1,253,163	-221,194	466,884	93,507	380,047	299,331	3,206,564	2,250	1,034	1,216
1991	1,055,041	1,324,400	-269,359	467,827	98,086	396,016	273,292	3,598,498	2,243	1,013	1,230
1992	1,091,279	1,381,681	-290,402	475,964	100,270	413,689	298,350	4,002,136	2,225	952	1,274
1993	1,154,401	1,409,414	-255,013	509,680	117,520	428,300	291,086	4,351,416	2,157	891	1,266
1994	1,258,627	1,461,731	-203,104	543,055	140,385	461,475	281,642	4,643,708	2,085	850	1,235
1995	1,351,830	1,515,729	-163,899	590,244	157,004	484,473	272,066	4,921,018	2,012	802	1,210
1996	1,453,062	1,560,512	-107,450	656,417	171,824	509,414	265,748	5,181,934	1,934	768	1,166
1997	1,579,292	1,601,235	-21,943	737,466	182,293	539,371	270,473	5,369,707	1,872	723	1,149
1998	1,657,858	1,667,815	-9,957	767,768	190,842	571,374	264,112	5,543,589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	1,742,736	1,733,217	9,519	791,454	197,965	595,886	265,489	5,738,119	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> End of fiscal year counts. Excludes Postal Service. 1940 to 1953 are estimates. <sup>2</sup> Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits). <sup>3</sup> 1901 data.

Source: 1940-1999, Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2000*; and 1900-39 for employment, U.S. Civil Service Commission (currently Office of Personnel Management, Federal Civilian Manpower Statistics; and 1900-39 for finances, U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Statistical Appendix to Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1970*.



## No. 1444. National Defense and Veterans—Summary: 1900 to 1998

[For fiscal year ending in year shown]

Year	National defense and veterans outlays (bil. dol.)			Defense outlays, percent of—		Active duty military personnel (1,000)					
	Total outlays	Defense outlays <sup>1</sup>	Veterans outlays <sup>2</sup>	Federal outlays	GDP <sup>3</sup>	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Veterans (1,000)
1900	0.3	0.2	0.1	36.6	(NA)	125.9	101.7	18.8	5.4	(X)	1,224
1915	0.5	0.3	0.2	46.1	(NA)	174.1	106.8	57.1	10.3	(X)	773
1918	6.4	6.1	0.3	48.5	(NA)	2,897.2	2,395.7	448.6	52.8	(X)	(NA)
1919	11.5	11.0	0.5	59.5	(NA)	1,172.6	851.6	272.1	48.8	(X)	(NA)
1920	2.9	2.4	0.5	37.1	(NA)	343.3	204.3	121.8	17.2	(X)	5,146
1930	1.5	0.8	0.6	25.3	(NA)	255.6	139.4	96.9	19.4	(X)	4,680
1940	2.2	1.7	0.6	17.5	1.7	458.4	269.0	181.0	28.3	(X)	4,286
1941	7.0	6.4	0.6	47.1	5.6	1,801.1	1,462.3	264.4	54.4	(X)	4,337
1942	26.2	25.7	0.5	73.0	17.8	3,858.8	3,075.6	640.6	142.6	(X)	4,485
1943	67.0	66.7	0.3	84.9	37.1	9,044.7	6,994.5	1,741.8	308.5	(X)	5,002
1944	79.0	79.1	-0.1	86.7	37.9	11,451.7	7,994.8	2,981.4	475.6	(X)	5,689
1945	83.1	83.0	0.1	89.5	37.5	12,055.9	8,266.4	3,319.6	469.9	(X)	6,498
1950	22.6	13.7	8.8	32.2	5.0	1,459.5	593.2	380.7	74.3		411.3
1951	29.1	23.6	5.5	51.8	7.3	3,249.4	1,531.8	736.6	192.6		18,919
1952	51.4	46.1	5.3	68.1	13.2	3,635.9	1,596.4	824.3	232.0		983.3
1953	57.3	52.8	4.5	69.4	14.2	3,555.1	1,533.8	794.4	249.2		977.6
1954	53.9	49.3	4.6	69.5	13.0	3,302.1	1,404.6	725.7	223.9		947.9
1955	47.4	42.7	4.7	62.4	10.8	2,935.1	1,109.3	660.7	205.2		959.9
1960	53.6	48.1	5.4	52.2	9.3	2,475.4	873.1	617.0	170.6		814.8
1965	56.3	50.6	5.7	42.8	7.4	2,653.9	969.1	670.0	190.2		824.7
1966	64.0	58.1	5.9	43.2	7.7	3,092.2	1,199.8	743.3	261.3		887.4
1967	78.2	71.4	6.7	45.4	8.8	3,375.5	1,442.5	750.2	285.3		897.5
1968	89.0	81.9	7.0	46.0	9.4	3,546.1	1,570.3	773.6	307.3		904.9
1969	90.1	82.5	7.6	44.9	8.7	3,458.1	1,512.2	773.8	309.8		862.4
1970	90.4	81.7	8.7	41.8	8.1	3,064.8	1,322.5	691.1	259.7		791.3
1971	88.6	78.9	9.8	37.5	7.3	2,713.0	1,123.8	621.6	212.4		755.3
1972	89.9	79.2	10.7	34.3	6.7	2,322.0	811.0	586.9	198.2		725.8
1973	88.7	76.7	12.0	31.2	5.9	2,251.9	801.0	563.7	196.1		691.2
1974	92.7	79.3	13.4	29.5	5.5	2,162.0	783.3	545.9	188.8		644.0
1975	103.1	86.5	16.6	26.0	5.6	2,128.1	784.3	535.1	196.6		612.8
1980	155.2	134.0	21.2	22.7	4.9	2,050.6	777.0	527.2	188.5		558.0
1990	328.4	299.3	29.1	23.9	5.3	2,043.7	732.4	579.4	196.7		535.2
1995	310.0	272.1	37.9	17.9	3.8	1,518.2	508.6	434.6	174.6		400.2
1997	309.8	270.5	39.3	16.9	3.4	1,438.6	491.7	395.6	173.9		377.4
1998	307.2	264.1	43.1	16.2	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		25,188

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Source: 1900-39, U.S. Bureau of the Budget, unpublished data. Data represent outlays of Department of the Army and Department of the Navy. <sup>2</sup> Source: 1900-39, Veterans Administration, Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs. <sup>3</sup> Represents fiscal year Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Source: Except as noted, budget data, U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2000*; personnel, U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual; and veterans, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*.

## No. 1445. Vote Cast for President, by Major Political Party: 1900 to 1996

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote (1,000)	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		Electoral vote
				Popular vote			Popular vote		
Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent		
1900	McKinley	Bryan	13,962	6,357	45.5	155	7,218	51.7	292
1904	Parker	Roosevelt	13,522	5,084	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	336
1908	Bryan	Taft	14,888	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321
1912	Wilson	Taft	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8
1916	Wilson	Hughes	18,480	9,128	49.4	277	8,534	46.2	254
1920	Dox	Harding	26,769	9,133	34.1	127	16,153	60.3	404
1924	Davis	Coolidge	29,095	8,387	28.8	136	15,720	54.0	382
1928	Smith	Hoover	36,806	15,008	40.8	87	21,437	58.2	444
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	39,759	22,830	57.4	472	15,761	39.6	59
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landou	45,655	27,757	60.8	523	16,684	36.5	8
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,278	47,402	49.2	379	39,199	40.7	159

<sup>1</sup> Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: 1900-32, U.S. Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*; 1936-96: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright).

## No. 1446. Political Party Affiliations in Congress and the Presidency: 1939 to 1997

[D=Democrat, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of the first session of each Congress, except as indicated. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

Year	House				Senate			President
	Congress	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	
1939-1940 . . .	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4	D (F. Roosevelt)
1941-1942 . . .	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2	D (F. Roosevelt)
1943-1944 . . .	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1	D (F. Roosevelt)
1945-1946 . . .	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1	D (Truman)
1947-1948 . . .	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-	D (Truman)
1949-1950 . . .	81st	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-	D (Truman)
1951-1952 . . .	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-	D (Truman)
1953-1954 . . .	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1	R (Eisenhower)
1955-1956 . . .	84th	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1	R (Eisenhower)
1957-1958 . . .	85th	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-	R (Eisenhower)
1959-1960 . . .	86th	D-283	R-153	-	D-64	R-34	-	R (Eisenhower)
1961-1962 . . .	87th	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-	D (Kennedy)
1963-1964 . . .	88th	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-	D (L. Johnson)
								D (Kennedy)
1965-1966 . . .	89th	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-	D (L. Johnson)
1967-1968 . . .	90th	D-246	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-	D (L. Johnson)
1969-1970 . . .	91st	D-245	R-189	-	D-57	R-43	-	R (Nixon)
1961-1962 . . .	87th	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-	D (Kennedy)
1963-1964 . . .	88th	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-	D (Kennedy)
1965-1966 . . .	89th	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-	D (Johnson)
1967-1968 . . .	90th	D-247	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-	D (Johnson)
1969-1970 . . .	91st	D-243	R-192	-	D-57	R-43	-	R (Nixon)
1971-1972 . . .	92d	D-254	R-180	-	D-54	R-44	2	R (Nixon)
1973-1974 . . .	93d	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2	R (Nixon)
1975-1976 . . .	94th	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2	R (Ford)
1977-1978 . . .	95th	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1	D (Carter)
1979-1980 . . .	96th	D-276	R-157	-	D-58	R-41	1	D (Carter)
1981-1982 . . .	97th	D-243	R-192	-	R-53	D-46	1	R (Reagan)
1983-1984 . . .	98th	D-269	R-165	-	R-54	D-46	-	R (Reagan)
1985-1986 . . .	99th	D-252	R-182	-	R-53	D-47	-	R (Reagan)
1987-1988 . . .	100th	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-	R (Reagan)
1989-1990 . . .	101st	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-	R (Bush)
1991-1992 . . .	102d	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-	R (Bush)
1993-1994 . . .	103d	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-	D (Clinton)
1995-1996 . . .	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-	D (Clinton)
1996 . . .	104th	R-236	D-197	1	R-53	D-46	-	D (Clinton)
1997 . . .	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	-	D (Clinton)

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. <sup>2</sup> House had one Independent-Democrat. <sup>3</sup> Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). <sup>4</sup> Senate had one Independent. <sup>5</sup> House had one Independent-Socialist. <sup>6</sup> As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

## No. 1447. World Population, by Region: 1950 to 1998

[In millions (2,556.0 represents 2,556,000,000), except as indicated]

Year					Latin America and the Caribbean	Europe		Northern America	
	World, total <sup>1</sup>	Africa, total	Near East	Asia, excluding Near East	Total	Western Europe	Total	United States	
NUMBER									
1950 . . . . .	2,556.0	228.3	43.7	1,367.7	165.8	571.7	304.4	166.3	152.3
1955 . . . . .	2,780.3	253.4	49.7	1,488.1	189.5	603.5	314.0	182.1	165.9
1960 . . . . .	3,039.5	282.9	57.4	1,627.5	217.9	639.0	325.7	199.0	180.7
1965 . . . . .	3,345.4	317.7	65.7	1,804.9	250.4	674.9	340.3	214.5	194.3
1970 . . . . .	3,706.6	359.5	74.7	2,037.7	286.0	702.5	351.6	226.9	205.1
1975 . . . . .	4,086.3	408.0	86.6	2,279.2	323.5	728.6	361.1	239.3	216.0
1980 . . . . .	4,453.8	468.3	100.6	2,497.6	362.0	750.3	366.8	252.4	227.7
1985 . . . . .	4,850.6	540.3	117.3	2,732.6	401.9	769.3	370.5	264.5	238.5
1990 . . . . .	5,277.0	620.8	134.9	2,985.9	443.0	788.0	376.5	277.9	249.9
1995 . . . . .	5,682.4	705.6	152.7	3,220.7	483.6	798.5	384.4	292.8	263.0
1998 . . . . .	5,918.6	760.0	165.0	3,356.0	507.6	799.4	386.6	301.1	270.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
1950 . . . . .	100.0	8.9	1.7	53.5	6.5	22.4	11.9	6.5	6.0
1960 . . . . .	100.0	9.3	1.9	53.5	7.2	21.0	10.7	6.5	5.9
1970 . . . . .	100.0	9.7	2.0	55.0	7.7	19.0	9.5	6.1	5.5
1980 . . . . .	100.0	10.5	2.3	56.1	8.1	16.8	8.2	5.7	5.1
1990 . . . . .	100.0	11.8	2.6	56.6	8.4	14.9	7.1	5.3	4.7
1998 . . . . .	100.0	12.8	2.8	56.7	8.6	13.5	6.5	5.1	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes Oceania.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base.